

UPSC MAINS GENERAL STUDIES - PAPER I

Indian Heritage and Culture, History and Geography of the World and Society

INDIAN HERITAGE AND CULTURE	
Salient features of Literature	
Art Forms	
Architecture from ancient to modern times	
HISTORY	
Modern Indian history include the significant events, personalities, issues during the middle of the eighteenth century until the present	
Various stages and important contributors and contributions from different parts of the country in 'The Freedom Struggle'	
Post-independence consolidation and reorganization within the country	
History of the world includes events, forms and effect on the society from 18th century like world wars, industrial revolution, colonization, redrawal of national boundaries, decolonization, political philosophies like communism, capitalism, socialism etc	





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SOCIETY	
Salient aspects of Diversity of India and Indian Society	
Role of women and women's organization, population and associated issues, poverty and developmental issues, urbanization, their problems and remedies	
Social empowerment, communalism, regionalism & secularism	
GEOGRAPHY OF THE WORLD AND INDIA	
Distribution of key natural resources across the world including South Asia and the Indian sub-continent; factors responsible for the location of primary, secondary, and tertiary sector industries in various parts of the world including India	
Effects of globalization on Indian society	
Important Geophysical phenomena such as earthquakes, Tsunami, Volcanic activity, cyclone etc., geographical features and their location- changes in critical geographical features (including water-bodies and ice-caps) and in flora and fauna and the effects of such changes	
Salient features of world's physical geography	





UPSC MAINS GENERAL STUDIES - PAPER II

Governance, Constitution, Polity,
Social Justice and International relations

POLITY & CONSTITUTION	
Indian Constitution- historical underpinnings, evolution, features, amendments, significant provisions and basic structure	
Functions and responsibilities of the Union and the States, issues and challenges pertaining to the federal structure, devolution of powers and finances up to local levels and challenges therein	0
Comparison of the Indian constitutional scheme with that of other countries	
Separation of powers between various organs dispute redressal mechanisms and institutions	
Parliament and State Legislatures – structure, functioning, conduct of business, powers & privileges and issues arising out of these	
Appointment to various Constitutional posts, powers, functions and responsibilities of various Constitutional Bodies	
Structure, organization and functioning of the Executive and the Judiciary Ministries and Departments of the Government; pressure groups and formal/ informal associations and their role in the Polity	
Salient features of the Representation of People's Act	
Government policies and interventions for development in various sectors and issues arising out of their design and implementation	
Statutory, regulatory and various quasi-judicial bodies	





UPSC MAINS GENERAL STUDIES - PAPER II

Governance, Constitution, Polity,
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GOVERNANCE & SOCIAL JUSTICE	
Welfare schemes for vulnerable sections of the population by the Centre and States and the performance of these schemes; mechanisms, laws, institutions and Bodies constituted for the protection and betterment of these vulnerable sections	
Health, Education, Human Resources	
Development processes and the development industry the role of NGOs, SHGs, various groups and associations, donors, charities, institutional and other stakeholders	
Issues relating to development and management of Social Sector/Services relating to	
Important aspects of governance, transparency and accountability, e-governance applications, models, successes, limitations, and potential; citizens charters, transparency & accountability and institutional and other measures	
Issues relating to poverty and hunger	
Role of civil services in a democracy	
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	
Bilateral, regional and global groupings and agreements involving India and/or affecting India's interests	
India and its neighborhood- relations	
Important International institutions, agencies and fora, their structure, mandate	
Effect of policies and politics of developed and developing countries on India's interests. Indian diaspora	





UPSC MAINS GENERAL STUDIES - PAPER III

Technology, Economic Development, Bio-diversity, Environment, Security and Disaster Management

ECONOMY	
Indian Economy and issues relating to planning, mobilization of resources, growth, development and employment.	0
Development, Bio diversity, Environment, Security and Disaster Management.	
Government Budgeting.	
Inclusive growth and issues arising from it.	
Major crops cropping patterns in various parts of the country, different types of irrigation and irrigation systems storage, transport and marketing of agricultural produce and issues and related constraints; e-technology in the aid of farmers	
Economics of animal-rearing.	
Food processing and related industries in India- scope and significance, location, upstream and downstream requirements, supply chain management.	0
Issues related to direct and indirect farm subsidies and minimum support prices; Public Distribution System objectives, functioning, limitations, revamping; issues of buffer stocks and food security; Technology missions	
Land reforms in India.	
Effects of liberalization on the economy, changes in industrial policy and their effects on industrial growth.	
Infrastructure: Energy, Ports, Roads, Airports, Railways etc.	
Investment models	





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Technology, Economic Development, Bio-diversity, Environment, Security and Disaster Management

SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY	
Science and Technology- developments and their applications and effects in everyday life Achievements of Indians in science & technology;	
Indigenization of technology and developing new technology.	
Awareness in the fields of IT, Space, Computers, robotics, nano-technology, bio-technology and issues relating to intellectual property rights.	
BIO DIVERSITY & ENVIRONMENT	
Conservation, environmental pollution and degradation, environmental impact assessment	
SECURITY	
Role of external state and non-state actors in creating challenges to internal security.	
Linkages between development and spread of extremism.	
Challenges to internal security through communication networks, role of media and social networking sites in internal security challenges, basics of cyber security; money-laundering and its prevention	
Various Security forces and agencies and their mandate	
Security challenges and their management in border areas; linkages of organized crime with terrorism	
DISASTER MANAGEMENT	
Disaster and disaster management.	_



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Mains Syllabus

UPSC MAINS GENERAL STUDIES - PAPER IV

ETHICS, INTEGRITY AND APTITUDE	
Ethics and Human Interface- Essence, determinants and consequences of Ethics in human actions; dimensions of ethics; ethics in private and public relationships	
Human Values- lessons from the lives and teachings of great leaders, reformers and administrators; role of family, society and educational institutions in inculcating values	
Attitude- content, structure, function; its influence and relation with thought and behavior; moral and political attitudes; social influence and persuasion	
Aptitude and foundational values for Civil Service, integrity, impartiality and non-partisanship, objectivity, dedication to public service, empathy, tolerance and compassion towards the weaker-sections	
Emotional intelligence-concepts, and their utilities and application in administration and governance	
Contributions of moral thinkers and philosophers from India and world	
Public/Civil service values and Ethics in Public administration- Status and problems; ethical concerns and dilemmas in government and private institutions; laws, rules, regulations and conscience as sources of ethical guidance; accountability and ethical governance; strengthening of ethical and moral values in governance; ethical issues in international relations and funding; corporate governance	
Probity in Governance- Concept of public service; Philosophical basis of governance and probity; Information; sharing and transparency in government, Right to Information, Codes of Ethics, Codes of Conduct, Citizen's Charters, Work culture, Quality of service delivery, Utilization of public funds, challenges of corruption	0
Case Studies on above issues	

