

Instructions:

- Attempt the questions based on the instructions provided.
- Score for each question is provided against the concerned question.

1 Choose the right answer.

a) An isotope which is used as a reactor fuel is :

(Cobalt - 60, Uranium -235, Iodine -131, Carbon -14) 1

b) An element M exists as diatomic molecules, having a double bond in their structure. If so, the number of electrons in the outermost shell of an atom of M must be ;  
(1,2,4,6) 1

2 Based on the given model, fill up suitably.

a) Electron transfer : Ionic bond ; ..... : Covalent bond. 1

b) Chloride ion :  $\text{Cl}^-$  ; Magnesium ion : ..... 1

3 An important observation relating to Rutherford's alpha scattering experiment is as follows:

"Most of the alpha particles passed through the gold foil without any deviation."

What inference did Rutherford arrive at based on this? 1

4  $^{14}_6\text{C}$  and  $^{12}_6\text{C}$

Can we consider the two atoms given in the box as a pair of isotopes? Explain with reason. 2

5 Electronegativity values of some elements are shown below.

$$H = 2.2, O = 3.5, F = 4, S = 2.58$$

Check whether the bond that exists in  $SO_2$  molecule is ionic or covalent, based on the electronegativity values. 2

6 In column 'A' of the following table, the names of some scientists are listed and their contributions are given in column 'B', but in a disordered form. Match them suitably.

A	B	
John Dalton	Law of constant proportion	
Joseph Proust	Plum pudding model	
J.J Thomson	Planetary model	
Rutherford	Atomic theory	2

7 NaCl and  $CCl_4$  are two compounds with a close similarity; that is both of them are chloride compounds. Yet, they do differ much in their properties.

i) What must be the reason for this difference? 1

ii) Write any two pairs of differences seen in their properties. 2

8 The mass number of an atom R is 23. The M shell of this atom contains just one electron.

a) Write down the electron configuration of the atom R. 1

b) What is the atomic number of R? 1

c) How many neutrons does R have? 1

9 Draw the Bohr model of the atom  ${}^{19}_{9}F$ . 3