

# NCERT Solutions Class 3 Mathematics – Chapter 7 Time Goes On...

#### **ULTA PULTA TIME**

Question 1:
As the sun sets Sumana wakes up. What a lovely evening! She washes her face fast in 2
hours and runs out. She goes straight to the bird's nest. She has been watching the eggs for the
last few months She was waiting for the baby birds to come out. But before she can blink her
eyes, in a week a cat jumps on to the tree. The mother bird cries loudly and Sumana rushes to
shoo away the cat. As the cat jumps, it hits the big green mango. Dhum!
In two days it is on the ground! Oh, how sad! The mango is still not fully ripe. It needed one
more year to become sweet. Suddenly Sumana's sister calls out — Are you still not hungry? Has
your stomach clock gone to sleep? Come and eat hot upma for dinner

#### **Answer**:

As the sun sets **rises** Sumana wakes up. What a lovely **evening! morning**. She washes her face fast in 2 hours **minutes** and runs out. She goes straight to the bird's nest. She has been watching the eggs for the last few months **days**. She was waiting for the baby birds to come out. But before she can blink her eyes, in a **week moment** a cat jumps on to the tree. The mother bird cries loudly and Sumana rushes to shoo away the cat. As the cat jumps, it hits the big green mango. Dhum!

... In two days **seconds** it is on the ground! Oh, how sad! The mango is still not fully ripe. It needed one more **year week** to become sweet. Suddenly Sumana's sister calls out — Are you still not hungry? Has your stomach clock gone to sleep? Come and eat hot upma for **dinner breakfast**.

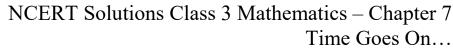
#### **HOW LONG DOES IT TAKE?**

**Question:** 

Takes minutes	Takes hours	Takes days
a bath	to stitch a shirt	to knit a sweater
to boil milk	to set curd	to weave a sari
	a school day	for a banana to become ripe
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#### **Answer:**

Takes minutes	Takes hours	Takes days				
a bath	to stitch a shirt	to knit a sweater				
To boil milk	to set curd	to weave a sari				
To take a glass of water	a school day	for a banana to become ripe				
To prepare rice	To make a painting	To construct a room				
To make popcorns	To prepare curry	Transformation of a seed into a plant				
To blow up a balloon	To prepare curd	For a mango to get ripe				
To prepare tea	To make sprouts	To paint a 1 bhk flat				
To eat oranges	To prepare cake					





#### CLAP! CLAP! — BEFORE YOU CATCH

# **Question:**

How many of you can speak and stamp at the same time?

#### **Answer:**

I think most of us can speak and stamp at the same time.

#### HOW OLD ARE WE?

#### **Ouestion**:

Irfan's mother is twice as old as him. She is also 20 years older than him. Guess the ages of Irfan and his mother.

#### **Answer:**

Irfan's age is 20 years. His mother's age is 40 years.

#### **BIRTH CERTIFICATE**

Question:
(1) 2/5/2002 shows that Bincy was born on 2, in the year 2002.
(2) How old will Bincy be on 2 May 2008?
(3) How old will she be in the year 2052?
(4) On what date will she be eight years old? Write in numbers
(5) How many months old was Bincy on 2 August 2002?
(6) How many years old is Bincy now?
(7) After how many months of her birth was the certificate issued?
(8) What is the registration number of her certificate?

#### Answer:

- (1) 2/5/2002 shows that Bincy was born on 2 **May**, in the year 2002.
- (2) How old will Bincy be on 2 May 2008? 6 years
- (3) How old will she be in the year 2052? 50 years
- (4) On what date will she be eight years old? Write in numbers. 2nd May 2010
- (5) How many months old was Bincy on 2 August 2002? 3 months
- (6) How many years old is Bincy now? 17 years (considering the present year 2019)
- (7) After how many months of her birth was the certificate issued? 3 months and 3 days
- (8) What is the registration number of her certificate? 815 /02

# **CALENDAR**

### **Question:**

Let us look at the calendar for the year 2018.



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21	22	23	24	25	26	27	18	19	20.	21	22	23	24	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
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15	16	17	18	19	20	21	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
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22	23	24	25	26	27	28	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
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7	8	9	10	11:	12	13	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
28	29	30	31				25	26	27	28	29	30		23	24	25	26	27	28	29

- 1. How many months does a year have?
- 2. List the months which have 30 days.
- 3. List the months which have 31 days.
- 4. How many days does the month of February have?
- 5. How many days makes a week?
- 6. How many weeks are there in July? Is it true for all the months?
- 7. In which month did you come to Class III?
- 8. Make a circle on these dates in the calendar:
  - 26th January
  - 14th November
  - 31st December

Is there something special about these dates?

# **Answer**:

- 1. 12
- 2. 4 months (April, June, September, November)
- 3. 7 months (January, March, May, July, August, October, December)



- 4. 28 days in 2018
- 5. 7 days makes a week
- 6. 4 weeks, yes it is true for all the months
- 7. April
- 8. Do as instructed.

Yes, 26<sup>th</sup> January is celebrated as Republic Day; 14<sup>th</sup> November is celebrated as Children's Day; and 31<sup>st</sup> December marks the New Year's Eve.

# Question:

Fill in the blanks with the correct year.

#### Answer:

- 1. Which year was it two years back? **2017**
- 2. In which year were you in Class II? 2018
- 3. Which year will be the next year? 2020
- 4. Which year will come after 3 years? 2022

#### WHICH FESTIVAL COMES FIRST?

# Question 1:

Given below are some festivals we celebrate during the year. Look at the calendar (2018) to find the days on which these fall.

#### **Answer:**

Considering the calendar 2018,

Name of the festival	Date	Day
Diwali	November 7	Wednesday
Pongal	January 14	Sunday
Raksha Bandhan	August 26	Sunday
Gandhi Jayanti	October 2	Tuesday
Milad-Ul-Nabi	November 21	Wednesday
Onam	August 25	Saturday
Guru Nanak's Birthday	November 23	Friday
Guru Ravidas's Birthday	January 31	Wednesday
Christmas Day	December 25	Tuesday
Bihu	April 15	Sunday

# Question 2:

Arrange the festivals in the order in which they come in the year.

#### **Answer**:

Pongal, Guru Ravidas's Birthday, Bihu, Onam, Raksha Bandhan, Gandhi Jayanti, Diwali, Milad-Ul-Nabi, Guru Nanak's Birthday, Christmas Day.

#### Question 3:

Which festival comes in the beginning of the year?



**Answer**:

Pongal

**Question 4:** 

Which festival comes at the end of the year?

**Answer**:

Christmas

**CALENDAR MAGIC** 

**Question:** 

Which is the number in the centre of the square?

**Answer**:

13

**Question:** 

How many such lines can you draw?

**Answer:** 

Four such lines can be drawn.

**Question:** 

Add the three numbers on each of these lines. What do you notice?

**Answer:** 

5 + 13 + 21 = 39

6 + 13 + 20 = 39

19 + 13 + 7 = 39

12 + 13 + 14 = 39

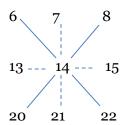
The sum of the numbers in each of the lines is 39.

# **Question:**

Now look at the calendar of 2018. Also look for the present month and draw any similar square in your notebook. Does the magic work for these?

**Answer**:

For the month of November 2018:



6 + 14 + 22 = 42



$$8 + 14 + 20 = 42$$
  
 $7 + 14 + 21 = 42$   
 $13 + 14 + 15 = 42$ 

The sum is same i.e. 42. The magic works here as well.

# **Question:**

Is this magic possible on a 10  $\times$  10 number chart? Go to the chapter 'Fun with Numbers' and check.

# **Answer**:

Let's check with a 10 x 10 number chart

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	<b>3</b> 7	38	39	40
41-	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	-50
51-	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	<del>59</del>	-60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

Yes, the magic works in a 10 x 10 number chart also.

The cross lines- 
$$1 + 12 + 23 + ... + 89 + 100 = 505$$
  
and  $10 + 19 + 28 + ... + 82 + 91 = 505$ 

As there is no middle line, we have to get average sum of both horizontal lines 5 + 15 + 25 + ... + 95 and 6 + 16 + 26 + ... + 96 = 505

Average sum of both vertical lines 
$$41 + 42 + 43 + ... + 50$$
 and  $51 + 52 + 53 + ... + 60 = 505$ .

Thus, the magic works here as well.

# **COMPLETE THE CALENDAR FOR AUGUST 2018**

#### **Question:**

1. Colour all the Sundays in red.



- 2. On which day does this month end?
- 3. Write the number of days in this month.
- 4. What day is it on 13th August?
- 5. What is the date on the second Saturday?
- 6. Is the 21st a Sunday?
- 7. What is the day on the 29th? What will be the date on the same day next week?
- 8. How many Thursdays are there in this month?

#### **Answer**:

1.	Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturda
				1	2	3	4
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	3 26	27	28	29	30	31	

- 2. The month ends on a Friday.
- 3. 31
- 4. Monday
- 5. 11<sup>th</sup> August
- 6. No, 21st is a Tuesday
- 7. Wednesday, 5<sup>th</sup> September
- 8. 5 Thursdays.

#### **Question:**

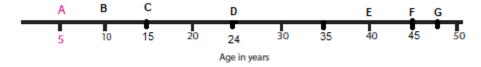
- 1. Which months in the calendar (2018) have 5 Sundays?
- 2. Is there any other day in any month which comes 5 times?
- 3. Can there be 6 Sundays in a month? Why?

#### Answer:

- 1. April, July, September, December.
- 2. Yes, there are days which come 5 times. For instance, there are 5 Fridays and 5 Saturdays in the month of June.
- 3. No, there can't be 6 Sundays in a month. There can be at max 5 weeks in a month.

#### THE TRUE STORY OF PEDKI DEVI

Here is the final time line:



# **Question:**

Mark on the time line when she was born.

# NCERT Solutions Class 3 Mathematics – Chapter 7 Time Goes On...

# **Answer:**



# **Question:**

In the blank box draw a picture of Pedki as a new born baby.

#### **Answer:**

Do as directed.

# **Question:**

Make your own time line. Ask people around you and mark at least one thing that happened in each year of your life.

#### **Answer:**

Do as directed.

#### **Question:**

Make time lines of people you admire. These can be from among your family, friends, teachers, etc.

#### **Answer**:

Do as directed.

# ONE DAY IN THE LIFE OF KUSUM

# **Question:**

Write down the time for each picture.

For some pictures the time is already written and you must draw the hands on the clock. In others you have to write the time shown by the clock.

#### **Answer:**



# NCERT Solutions Class 3 Mathematics – Chapter 7 Time Goes On...







At 10 o'clock in the morning



Kusum gets up early in the morning.



At six in the morning



She comes back from school.



1 o'clock in the afternoon



She brings water from the well.



At six -thirty in the morning



She takes lunch with her brother and grandmother.



At 2 o'clock in the evening



She cleans her house.



At seventhirty in the morning



She plays with her friends.



Five-thirty in the evening



She goes to school.



At eight o'clock



She listens to a story from her grandmother before she sleeps.



9 o'clock at night