1. How can you say that both push and pull factors give birth to migration?  
   1

2. What do you mean by behavioural school of thought?  
   1

3. Give two cause of growing trend of sub-urbanisation.  
   1

4. Name any two famous bauxite mines of India.  
   1

5. What is a digital divide?  
   1
6. What are white collar workers?  

7. Name any one national waterway of India.  

8. Study the following table and answer the questions that follow:  

\[3 \times 1 = 3 \]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>HDI Value 2007-08</th>
<th>Rank 2007-08</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kerala</td>
<td>0.730</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delhi</td>
<td>0.750</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Himachal Pradesh</td>
<td>0.682</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goa</td>
<td>0.617</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Punjab</td>
<td>0.665</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NE (excluding Assam)</td>
<td>0.573</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maharashtra</td>
<td>0.572</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tamil Nadu</td>
<td>0.570</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haryana</td>
<td>0.552</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jammu and Kashmir</td>
<td>0.529</td>
<td>10</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gujarat</td>
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<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karnataka</td>
<td>0.519</td>
<td>12</td>
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<tr>
<td>West Bengal</td>
<td>0.492</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uttarakhand</td>
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<td>14</td>
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<tr>
<td>Andhra Pradesh</td>
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<td>15</td>
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<td>Assam</td>
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<td>Rajasthan</td>
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<td>Uttar Pradesh</td>
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<td>Odisha</td>
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<td>22</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chhattisgarh</td>
<td>0.358</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


I. Name any two states with HDI value lower than 0.40.

II. What do you think how would thoughts of Dr. Mahbub-ul-Haq or Prof. Amartya Sen be helpful in raising the level of human development in these states of India?

FOR VISUALLY CHALLENGED STUDENTS ONLY (IN LIEU OF Q. NO. 8)

1. Name any two states with low HDI values.

2. What do you think how would thoughts of Dr. Mahbub-ul-Haq or Prof. Amartya Sen be helpful in raising the level of human development in these states of India?
9. Study the diagram given below and answer the questions that follow-  

(i) Name the transport line shown in the map.
(ii) Name two ocean/sea coasts which are being connected by this transport line.
(iii) Give any one point of significance of this transport line.

FOR VISUALLY CHALLENGED STUDENTS ONLY (IN LIEU OF Q. NO. 9)

(i) Name the Trans-continental railway line of North America.
(ii) Name two ocean coasts which are being connected by this railway line.
(iii) Give any one point of significance of this railway line.

10. Study the diagram given below and answer the questions:  

3x1=3
a) Identify the canal shown in the map.
b) Name the two water bodies joined by the canal.
c) What is the importance of this canal.

FOR VISUALLY CHALLENGED STUDENTS ONLY (IN LIEU OF Q. NO. 10)

a) Name one shipping canal.
b) Name the two water bodies joined by that canal.
c) What is the importance of that canal.

11. Study the map given below and answer the questions that follow: 3x1=3
i. Which economic activity is revealed in the shaded portion?

ii. What are the products of primary activity in these regions?

iii. Name any one region where it is best developed.

FOR VISUALLY CHALLENGED STUDENTS ONLY (IN LIEU OF Q. NO. 11)

i. What is meant by the term economic activity?

ii. Differentiate between primary and secondary activities.

12. VALUE-BASED QUESTION

Read the passage given below and answer the questions that follow:

1.5+1.5=3

"The design and use of building materials of houses vary from one ecological region to another. The houses made up of mud, wood and thatch, remain susceptible to damage during heavy rains and floods, and require proper maintenance every year. Most house designs are typically deficient in proper ventilation. Besides, the design of a house includes the animal
shed along with its fodder-store within it. This is purposely done to keep the domestic animals and their food properly protected from wild animals.

Unmetalled roads and lack of modern communication network creates a unique problem. During rainy season, the settlements remain cut off and pose serious difficulties in providing emergency services. It is also difficult to provide adequate health and educational infrastructure for their large rural population. The problem is particularly serious where proper villagisation has not taken place and houses are scattered over a large area.”

(i) Justify the statement, “The problem is particularly serious where proper villagisation has not taken place and houses are scattered over a large area.”

(ii) Find out the values associated with it.

13. Study the following map and answer the questions that follow:

1+2=3
(i) Why do we have good quality river water near the mountains and poor quality in the lower plains?
(ii) What can be the role of each individual in controlling water pollution?

FOR VISUALLY CHALLENGED STUDENTS ONLY (IN LIEU OF Q. NO. 13)

(i) What are the two main causes of river water pollution?
(ii) What can be the role of each individual in controlling water pollution?

14. “Nomadic herding and Commercial Livestock Rearing are the two types of animal rearing.” Define them and give their important features. 5

15. Find out the five major problems of agricultural sector in India. 5

16. Describe the achievements and contribution of Indian railways in the economy. 5

17. Discuss the five factors which favoured the concentration of Iron and Steel industry in the Chhotanagpur region (comprising parts of Chhattisgarh, northern Odisha, Jharkhand and western West Bengal) in India. 5

18. Which socio-economic benefits are being observed by implementation of Integrated Tribal Development Project (ITDP) in Bharmur? 5

19. “Mediterranean Agriculture is highly specialised commercial agriculture.” Discuss the statement by giving suitable arguments. 5

20. Tourism has become an important activity but it is affected by many factors. Giving its importance explain the factors. 5
21. Identify the five geographical features shown on the World Map and write their correct names on the lines marked near each feature: 5x1=5

A. An industrial region
B. A major area of mixed farming
C. A major sea port in Asia
D. A mega city
E. An international airport in Australia

FOR VISUALLY CHALLENGED STUDENTS ONLY (IN LIEU OF Q. NO. 21)

A. Name an industrial region in the world.
B. Name any one major area of mixed farming in the world.
C. Name any one major sea port in Asia.
D. Name a mega city in Europe.
E. Name an international airport in Australia continent.

22. Locate and label the following in the given outline political map of India: 5x1=5

I. A highly urbanized state
II. A leading producing state of tea
III. A major sea port in Kerala
IV. A cotton textile centre in Karnataka
V. Any one million plus city in Uttar Pradesh

FOR VISUALLY CHALLENGED STUDENTS ONLY (IN LIEU OF Q. NO. 22)

a) Name a highly urbanized state in India.
b) Name a leading producing state of tea in India.
c) Name a major sea port in Kerala.
d) Name a cotton textile centre in Karnataka.
e) Name any one million plus city in Uttar Pradesh.

21. WORLD MAP
22. MAP OF INDIA