

Exercise 21(D)

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1. Use tables to find sine of:

- (i) 21°
- (ii) $34^\circ 42'$
- (iii) $47^\circ 32'$
- (iv) $62^\circ 57'$
- (v) $10^\circ 20' + 20^\circ 45'$

Solution:

- (i) $\sin 21^\circ = 0.3584$
- (ii) $\sin 34^\circ 42' = 0.5693$
- (iii) $\sin 47^\circ 32' = \sin (47^\circ 30' + 2') = 0.7373 + 0.0004 = 0.7377$
- (iv) $\sin 62^\circ 57' = \sin (62^\circ 54' + 3') = 0.8902 + 0.0004 = 0.8906$
- (v) $\sin (10^\circ 20' + 20^\circ 45') = \sin 30^\circ 65' = \sin 31^\circ 5' = 0.5150 + 0.0012 = 0.5162$

2. Use tables to find cosine of:

- (i) $2^\circ 4'$
- (ii) $8^\circ 12'$
- (iii) $26^\circ 32'$
- (iv) $65^\circ 41'$
- (v) $9^\circ 23' + 15^\circ 54'$

Solution:

- (i) $\cos 2^\circ 4' = 0.9994 - 0.0001 = 0.9993$
- (ii) $\cos 8^\circ 12' = \cos 0.9898$
- (iii) $\cos 26^\circ 32' = \cos (26^\circ 30' + 2') = 0.8949 - 0.0003 = 0.8946$
- (iv) $\cos 65^\circ 41' = \cos (65^\circ 36' + 5') = 0.4131 - 0.0013 = 0.4118$
- (v) $\cos (9^\circ 23' + 15^\circ 54') = \cos 24^\circ 77' = \cos 25^\circ 17' = \cos (25^\circ 12' + 5') = 0.9048 - 0.0006 = 0.9042$

3. Use trigonometrical tables to find tangent of:

- (i) 37°
- (ii) $42^\circ 18'$
- (iii) $17^\circ 27'$

Solution:

- (i) $\tan 37^\circ = 0.7536$
- (ii) $\tan 42^\circ 18' = 0.9099$
- (iii) $\tan 17^\circ 27' = \tan (17^\circ 24' + 3') = 0.3134 + 0.0010 = 0.3144$