CHEMISTRY 2018

Time: 3 Hours		[5] Class: 12	2th [M.M.: 75			
Instru	ctions:					
	(i)	Attempt all questions.				
	(ii)	Question Nos. 1 to 4 are o	bjective type. Carries total 20 marks			
	(iii)	Question Nos. 5 to 8. each question carries 2 marks. (word				
	(iv)	limit 30 words) Question Nos. 9 to 12, each question carries 3 marks. (was limit 75 words)				
	(v)	Question Nos. 13 to 17, ea	ach question carries 4 marks. (word			
		limit 120 words)				
•		Question Nos. 18 to 20, e	ach question carries 5 marks. (word			
		limit 150 words)				
	(vii)	Internal options are give	en in Question Nos. 5 to 20.			
Q.1	Choo	se the correct option:	1 × 5 = 5			
	(a) The defect in which the crystal lattice have the va					
		is:				
		(i) Ionic defect	(ii) Atomic defect			
		(iii) Frankel defect	(iv) Schottky defect			
	(b)	(b) Fe, Co, Ni are which type of magnetic substance				
		(i) Paramagnetic	(ii) Ferromagnetic			
		(iii) Diamagnetic	(iv) Anti-ferromagnetic			
	(c)	Which of the following is	Which of the following is not an organometallic compound?			
		(i) Ethyl magnesium bromide(ii) Tetra ethyl lead				
		(iii) Sodium ethoxide	(iv) Tetra methyl aluminium			
	(d)	Which is not a glyceride	?			
		(i) Fat	(ii) Oil			
		(iii) Phospholipid	(iv) Soap			
	(e)	Which hydride is found in liquid state?				
		(i) HF	(ii) HCI			
		(iii) HBr	(iv) HI			
Q2	Fill in the blanks: $1 \times 5 =$					
	(a)	The process of adding minute amount of impurity in an element				
		or compound is called				
	(b)	Arrhenius equation is represented by				
	(c)		works as electrolyte.			
	(d)	Carbylamine test gives or	nly amine.			
	(e)	Protein is a polymer of				

Q.3	Write answers in one word of each: $1 \times 5 = 5$				
•	(a) F-centers give colour to crystal due to whose presence?				
	(b) Which noble gas is	used in electric bulbs with nitrogen?			
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	f liquid in liquid is known as			
	(d) Write the name of organometallic compound used as an anti-				
	knock.				
	(e) Which protein is res	sponsible for the clothing of blood?			
Q.4	Match the pair correctly:	$1\times 5=5$			
	"A"	"B"			
	(a) Diazonium salt	(i) Explosive			
	(b) Gas mask	(ii) C _s H _s N _s Cl			
	(c) Philosopher wool	(iii) Radioactive halogen			
	(d) Astatine	(iv) ZnO			
	(e) T.N.B.	(v) Adsorption of poisonous gases			
Q.5	What is Electrophoresis?	2			
(Or)	What are catalytic promoter	s? Give one example.			
Q.6	Sea divers for breathing inside sea uses the mixture of Helium a				
	Oxygen. Why?	2			
(Or)	All Halogens are strong oxidising agents. Why?				
Q.7	What are chelates? Give one	e example. 2			
(Or)	he following coordinate compounds				
	(i) Hexaaquachromium				
	(ii) Potassium tetraiodor				
Q.8	Write the simple and chemical name of vitamins; whose deficiency				
	causes the following diseas	ses: 2			
	(i) Sterility				
	(ii) Non-clotting of bloc	od .			
(Or)	What is peptide bond?				
Q.9	On dissolving 4 gm urea in 100 gm water, 1.24 °C depression in freezing				
	•	ined. Calculate molecular mass of urea.			
	$(K_f = 1.86 \text{ Kmol}^{-1})$	2			
(Or)	Calculate osmotic pressure of the solution which contains 68.4 gram				
	sucrose in 1000 ml of soluti				
0.10	$(R = 0.082 \text{ litre atm. } \text{K}^{-1} \text{ mol}^{-1})$				
Q.10	Define the following	1+1+1=3			
	(i) Azeotropic mixtures				
	(ii) Isotonic solution	Lean.			
	(iii) Semipermeable mem	brane			

(Or)	Define the following:				
	(i) Osmotic pressure				
	(ii) Van't Hoff factor				
	(iii) Molal freezing depression constant				
Q.11	Write the electronic configuration of Fe ²⁺ and Fe ³⁺ (Atomic No. of Fe				
	= 26). Which one is more paramagnetic?				
(Or)	Ionic radii of Fe ²⁺ is less than ionic radii of Mn ²⁺ . Why?				
Q.12	How is K ₂ Cr ₂ O ₇ prepared from chromite ore? Write with equation. 3				
(Or)	What is lanthanide contraction? How is it caused?				
Q.13	Write four differences between molecularity and order reaction.				
	1+1+1+1=4				
(Or)	Write four differences between rate of reaction and rate constant.				
Q.14	Write the concentration of Bauxite ore by Hall's process with equation.				
-	4				
(Or)	Describe with diagram the Siemens Martin process of manufacturing				
	of steel.				
Q.15	Explain the following reactions of chloroform: 4				
	(i) Effect of Air and Sunlight				
	(ii) Reimer-Tiemann Reaction				
(Or)	Explain the following reactions of chlorobenzene:				
	(i) Reaction with chlorine in the presence of FeCl, in dark				
	(ii) Fitting reaction. http://www.mpboardonline.com				
Q.16	Give the reasons: $2+2=4$				
	(i) Boiling points of alcohols are higher than ethers.				
	(ii) Pure phenol is a colourless solid but it converted into pink				
	after some time by placing open in the air. Give chemical				
	reaction.				
(Or)	What do you understand by dehydration of alcohol? Explain its				
	mechanism.				
Q.17	How will you obtain following from acetic acid? (Give equations only)				
-	1+1+1+1=4				
	(i) Acetic anhydride				
	(ii) Ethyl acetate				
	(iii) Trichloroacetic acid				
	(iv) Acetyl chloride				
(Or)	How will you obtain following compounds from benzaldehyde?				
	(Give equations only)				
	(i) Cinnamaldehyde				

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	(ii)	Benzoin	
	(iii)	Cinnamic acid	
	(iv)	Benzoyl chloride	
Q.18	Defin	ne the following and write the formula and unit of each	
	(i)	Equivalent conductivity $2\frac{1}{2} + 2\frac{1}{2} = 5$	
	(ii)	Molar conductivity	
(Or)	Drav	a labelled diagram of Galvanic cell and explain cell reaction.	
Q.19	(i)	Explain the hydrides of Nitrogen family under the following	
		points: $3+2=5$	
		(a) Basic property	
		(b) Reducing property	
		(c) Melting and Boiling point.	
	(ii)	PCl, exists but NCl, does not, why?	
(Or)	(i)	Explain the hydrides of Oxygen family under the following	
		points:	
		(a) Reducing property	
		(b) Acidic property	
		(c) Thermal stability	
	(ii)	Oxygen exhibits oxidation states -2 to +2 while other elements	
		of this group exhibit oxidation states +2, +4 and +6, why?	
Q.20	Defin	the following and give examples $1+1+1+1+1=5$	
	(i)	Antifertility	
	(ii)	Antacids	
	(iii)	Hypnotics	
	(iv)	Non-hypnotic	
	(v)	Antibiotics	
(Or)	(i)	What are artificial sweetners? Write any four names. $3+2=5$	
	(ii)	Write note on insect repellent.	