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ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ ಪ್ರೌಢ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣ ಪರೀಕ್ಷಾ ಮಂಡಳಿ, ಮಲ್ಲೇಶ್ವರಂ, ಬೆಂಗಳೂರು — 560 003

**KARNATAKA SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION BOARD, MALLESWARAM,
BANGALORE – 560 003**

ಎಸ್.ಎಸ್.ಎಲ್.ಸಿ. ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆ, ಮಾರ್ಚ್ / ಏಪ್ರಿಲ್ — 2020

S. S. L. C. EXAMINATION, MARCH/APRIL, 2020

ಮಾದರಿ ಉತ್ತರಗಳು

MODEL ANSWERS

ದಿನಾಂಕ : 09. 04. 2020]

ಸಂಕೇತ ಸಂಖ್ಯೆ : **85-E**

Date : 09. 04. 2020]

CODE No. : **85-E**

ವಿಷಯ : ಸಮಾಜ ವಿಜ್ಞಾನ

Subject : SOCIAL SCIENCE

(ಹೊಸ ಪಠ್ಯಕ್ರಮ / New Syllabus)

(ಶಾಲಾ ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥಿ & ಪುನರಾವರ್ತಿತ ಶಾಲಾ ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥಿ / Regular Fresh & Regular Repeater)

(ಇಂಗ್ಲಿಷ್ ಭಾಷಾಂತರ / English Version)

[ಗರಿಷ್ಠ ಅಂಕಗಳು : **80**

[**Max. Marks : 80**

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
I.	Multiple Choice : 8 × 1 = 8	
1.	In 1453 the City of Constantinople was captured by (A) the Arabs (B) the Ottoman Turks (C) the Italians (D) the Portuguese. Ans. : (B) — Ottoman Turks	1
2.	Quit India Movement provided leadership to non-Congress leaders. Identify the Non-Congress leader from the following : (A) Kasturba Gandhi (B) Dr. B. R. Ambedkar (C) Jayaprakash Narayan (D) Maulana Abul Kalam Azad. Ans. (C) — Jayaprakash Narayan	1

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[Turn over

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
3.	The Prime Minister of India who signed the Panchsheel Principles with China's Premier Chou En-Lai was (A) Jawaharlal Nehru (B) Lal Bahadur Shastri (C) Indira Gandhi (D) Atal Bihari Vajpayee. Ans. : (A) — Jawaharlal Nehru	1
4.	"Balika Sanghas" for the empowerment of girls have to be found and maintained by (A) Child Right Protection Units (B) Children Gram Sabha (C) Child Protection Committee (D) Anganwadis. Ans. : (D) — Anganawadis	1
5.	Dras near Kargil has recorded the lowest temperature, because it is (A) in the area of vertical rays of the sun (B) near to the sea (C) in a very high altitude (D) influenced by South-West Monsoon. Ans. : (C) — in a very high altitude	1
6.	Article 21 of our Constitution says. (A) It is the duty of the government to support the educational interest of Scheduled Castes and Tribes (B) It provides for the establishment of Minority educational institutions (C) It provides that social justice and people's welfare is the duty of the State Government (D) It provides education as the Fundamental Right of every child. Ans. : (D) — It provides education as the Fundamental Right of every child.	1

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
7.	The non-tax revenue collected by the government among the following is (A) Goods and Services Tax (GST) (B) Various penalties (C) Import-Export taxes (D) Stamp duty. Ans. : (B) — Various penalties	1
8.	The entrepreneur popularly known as “Father of the White Revolution” is (A) Dr. Pratap Reddy (B) Naresh Goyal (C) Verghese Kurien (D) Kiran Mazumdar Shah. Ans. : (C) — Varghese Kurian	1
II.	Answer the following questions in a sentence each : $8 \times 1 = 8$	
9.	Who implemented ‘dual government’ in Bengal ? Ans. : Robert Clive	1
10.	How did Governor-General William Bentinck support Raja Rammohan Roy’s fight against Sati system ? Ans. : Brought in a law prohibiting Sati System in 1829	1
11.	When is Human Rights Day celebrated ? Ans. : 10th December	1
12.	What is female foeticide ? Ans. : An attempt to stop the natural growth of a female foetus or aborting forcibly.	1

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
13.	The Tropical Deciduous Forests are also called "Monsoon Forests". Why ? <i>Ans. :</i> — shed their leaves during spring or early summer	1
14.	What is density of population ? <i>Ans. :</i> — Number of people living per square kilometer	1
15.	What is Barter system ? <i>Ans. :</i> Exchange of goods for goods without the use of money	1
16.	Why is March 15, 1962 an important day in the history of World Consumers' movement ? <i>Ans. :</i> U.S. President John F. Kennedy adopted a legislation comprising of four rights.	1
III.	Answer the following questions in <i>two</i> sentences and <i>four</i> points each : $8 \times 2 = 16$	
17.	How could the British place Indian states under their control through Subsidiary Alliance ? <i>Ans. :</i> — Keep the British army — Bear the expenses / wages of army — appoint a British Resident — Not to appoint any other Europeans — Permission from the Governor General for any agreement/pact. (any four) $4 \times \frac{1}{2}$	2

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
18.	How was Goa liberated from Portuguese in 1961 ? Ans. : — Sustained protest — Arrival of Portuguese army from Africa and Europe — Satyagrahis declared exit of Portuguese in 1955 — Take over of Goa by Indian military in 1961.	2
19.	What are the aims of India's Foreign Policy ? OR Explain the functions of the UN Security Council. Ans. : — National Security — Enriching economy — Spreading the cultural richness — Increasing friendly countries and check enemies — World peace and co-existence. (Any four) $4 \times \frac{1}{2}$ OR — Solve global problems peacefully — Deploys U.N. peace keeping force — Selects the judge of International Court of Justice — Suggests the nomination of Secretary General.	2
20.	How does social stratification exist in different forms ? OR Which way did D. Devraj Urs bring social reforms in Karnataka in 1970's ? Ans. : — Primitive society — Slavery — Estate system — Varna system — Caste system. (Any four) $4 \times \frac{1}{2}$ OR	2

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total												
	— Legal measures to free the downtrodden — Free the farmers from tenancy system — Abolition of bonded labour — Releasing the farmers from debt — Eradicate the practice of carrying night soil on head. (Any four) 4 × $\frac{1}{2}$	2												
21.	Distinguish between Eastern Ghats and Western Ghats. Ans. : <table><tr><th>Eastern Ghats</th><th>Western Ghats</th></tr><tr><td>— Mahanadi Valley to the Nilgiri hills</td><td>— Tapi Valley to Kanyakumari</td></tr><tr><td>— Not continuous</td><td>— continuous</td></tr><tr><td>— Not very high</td><td>— high</td></tr><tr><td>— Separated by river valleys</td><td>— not separated</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>— more rainfall</td></tr></table> (Any two each differences from both)	Eastern Ghats	Western Ghats	— Mahanadi Valley to the Nilgiri hills	— Tapi Valley to Kanyakumari	— Not continuous	— continuous	— Not very high	— high	— Separated by river valleys	— not separated		— more rainfall	2
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22.	What are the causes for soil erosion ? Ans. : — Deforestation — Overgrazing — Shifting cultivation — Faulty methods of cultivation — Using top soils for bricks, tiles etc. — Floods — Landslides. (Any four) 4 × $\frac{1}{2}$	2												

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
23.	“Self help groups have increased the dignity and autonomy of women.” How ? <i>Ans. :</i> — To share meagre resources — Obtain external support — Undertake joint business — Manage accounts and bank transactions — Take up income generating activities — Earn, spend and save at their willingness — Loans and subsidies — Around development. (Any four) $4 \times \frac{1}{2}$	2
24.	“Globalisation has benefited the consumers.” Elucidate. <i>Ans. :</i> — Generates wider range of products and services — Availability of similar products all over the world — Wider choice of goods and services — Competitions keeps the costs down — Availability of best quality products. (Any four) $4 \times \frac{1}{2}$	2
IV.	Answer the following questions in six sentences each : $9 \times 3 = 27$	
25.	“The new thinking and perception emerged because the British Education created a new generation of Indians.” How ? <i>Ans. :</i> — Developed modernity, secularism, democratic attitude, rationality, Nationalistic ideals — Impetus to local literature / languages — Periodicals — Social / religious reformation movements — Fresh thinking — Influence of freedom struggles across the world — Appreciation for their rich tradition. (Any six)	3

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
26.	Explain the Rebellion of Bedas of Hulagali. OR Explain the aims of Arya Samaj. Ans. : — British banned the usage of weapons in 1857 — Bedas kept guns — part of custom — Rebelled when were asked to surrender the firearms — Bedas of Manturu, Bodani, Alagundi joined — British army entered Hulagali — Bedas were suppressed — Rebels were hanged till death. (Any six) OR — All Hindus should believe one formless God — Rejected caste system — Encouraged intercaste marriages — Equality of men-women — Should study vedas and ancient texts.	3 3
27.	“The Second World War was the most devastating war.” How ? Ans. : — More than 30 countries participated — Great economic depression — Great hardships in Europe and USA — Life standard of people dropped — Industrial / agricultural growth stagnated — Unemployment — Millions of people died — Use of atom power — Destruction of many towns. (Any six) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$	3

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total																		
28.	What are your suggestions to eradicate communalism being an internal problem of India ? Ans. : — Uniform civil code — Equality among citizens — Secular values — National interest — Foster the faiths of all people — Check communalism — Support the integrity, equality and fraternity — Respect to cultural diversity — Commitment for secular society. (Any six) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$	3																		
29.	Differentiate between the labourers from organised sector and unorganised sector. Ans. : <table><tr><th>Organised Sector Labourers</th><th>Unorganised Sector Labourers</th></tr><tr><td>— Legal provisions</td><td>— No legal provisions</td></tr><tr><td>— Specific work</td><td>— No specific work</td></tr><tr><td>— Employment security</td><td>— No employment security</td></tr><tr><td>— Fixed wages and allowances</td><td>— No fixed wages and allowances</td></tr><tr><td>— Fixed time duration</td><td>— No fixed time duration</td></tr><tr><td>— Mandatory to pay taxes</td><td>— No tax provisions</td></tr><tr><td>— Medical facilities</td><td>— No medical facilities</td></tr><tr><td>— Paid leave</td><td>— No paid leave</td></tr></table> (Any three each differences from both)	Organised Sector Labourers	Unorganised Sector Labourers	— Legal provisions	— No legal provisions	— Specific work	— No specific work	— Employment security	— No employment security	— Fixed wages and allowances	— No fixed wages and allowances	— Fixed time duration	— No fixed time duration	— Mandatory to pay taxes	— No tax provisions	— Medical facilities	— No medical facilities	— Paid leave	— No paid leave	3
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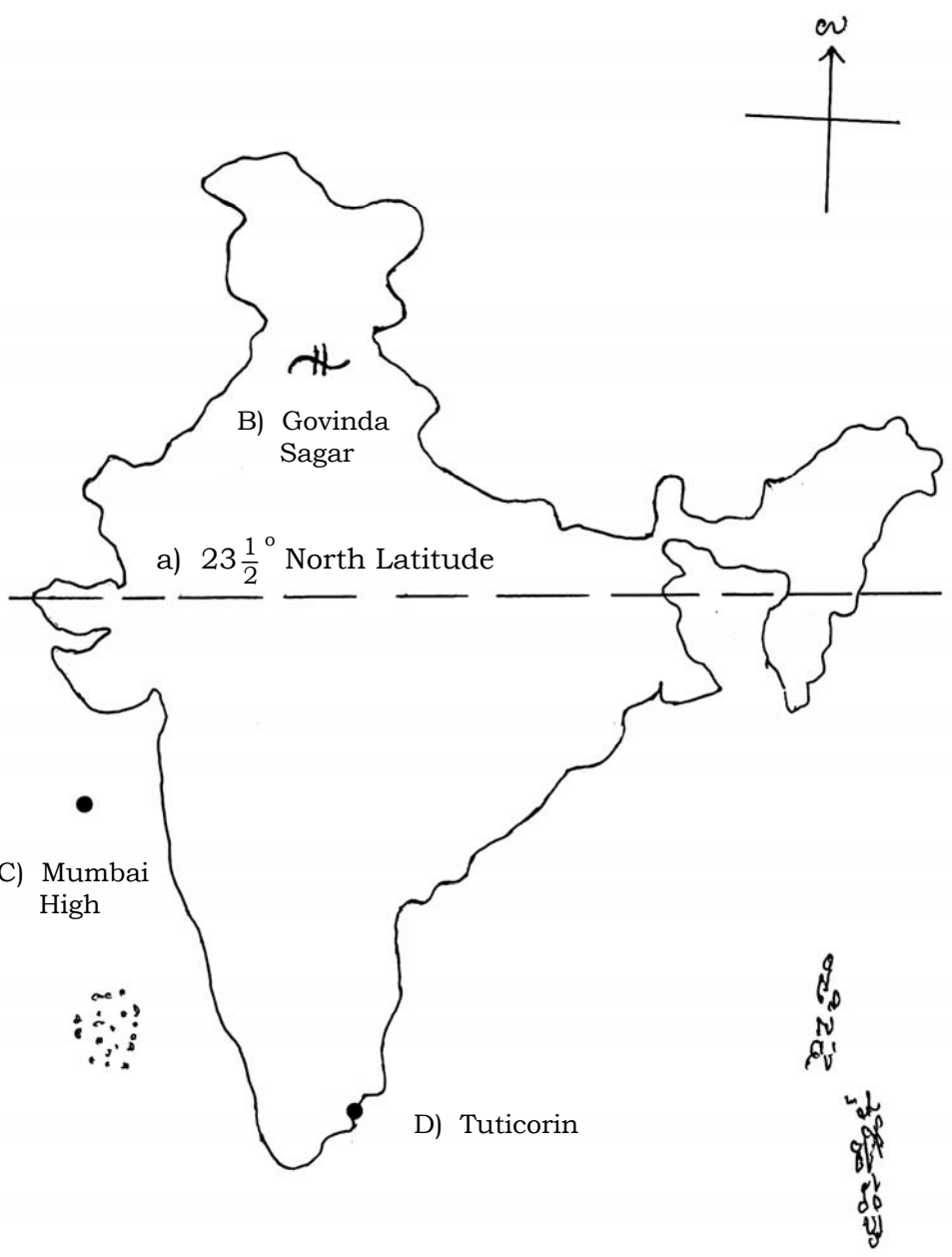
Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
30.	What is the importance of transport and communication ? OR Mention the factors that influence the localisation of industries. <i>Ans. :</i> — Develops resources — Agricultural progress — Industrial progress — Widen the market — Increase internal / external trade — Provides employment — Raises income / standard of living — Encourages tourism — Helps defence. (Any six) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$ OR — Raw materials — Power — Transport and communication — Market facilities — Capital — Labour — Water supply — Ideal climate — Government policies. (Any six) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$	3 3
31.	List out the precautionary measures of earthquakes. <i>Ans. :</i> — Avoid human settlement — Earthquake resistant buildings — Use high quality building material — Avoid high rise buildings — Restrict over underground water mining — Restrict urban growth — Avoid large dams / reservoirs — Stop deforestation / heavy quarrying. (Any six) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$	3

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
32.	What are the key features of Panchayat Raj system in India ? OR What are the functions of Reserve Bank of India ? Ans. : — Three tier structure of Panchayats — Direct / periodic elections — Reservation — Provision of financial, administrative, budget, audit responsibilities — Provision for executive / support staff — Strict procedure for dissolution and formation of Panchayats. OR — Monopoly of note issue — Banker to government — Banker's Bank — National Clearing House — Controller of Credit — Custodian of Foreign Exchange Reserves — Promotion of Banking Habits. (Any six) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$	3
33.	Mention the financial services provided by the post offices. OR List out the main functions of an entrepreneur. Ans. : — Post Office Savings Bank — Issue of National Savings Certificates — Kissan Vikas Patra — Monthly Recurring Deposits — Postal Life Insurance — Pension payment — Money Transfer — Postal Banking. (Any six) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$ OR	3

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
	— Plans business activities — Organises factors of production — Takes decisions about product, technology, marketing, employment etc. — Co-ordinates things — Introduces new methods — Handles budget — Bears risk — Gives directions to the business firms. (Any six) $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$	3
V.	Answer the following question in about <i>eight</i> sentences each : $4 \times 4 = 16$	
34.	Explain the causes for the failure of the First War of Indian Independence of 1857. Ans. : — Restricted to a small part of India — Concentrated on the rights of kings / queens — not planned — Disunity among soldiers — Lacked direction and leadership — Lacked discipline and organizing skills — Lacked military strategies, planning capabilities, soldiering skills — No definite aim — Indian kings loyal to the British — Plundering and other crimes by the sepoys. (Any eight) $8 \times \frac{1}{2}$	4
35.	Illustrate the concern for social equality of Dr. B. R. Ambedkar. OR How did radicals further intensify the Indian Freedom Struggle ? Ans. : — Political freedom without social freedom is meaningless — Strategies to destroy caste system — Mahad and Kalaram Movements — Suggested means to unshackle the bondage of downtrodden in the Round Table conferences	

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
	— Separate electorate constituencies for untouchables — Bahishkruta Hitakarini Sabha — Swatantra Karmika Party — Published Prabudha Bharatha, Janatha, Mookanayaka and Bahishkruth Bharatha. — Justice for farm labourers — Legal guarantee against untouchability in the constitution. (Any eight) $8 \times \frac{1}{2}$ OR — Spread Swadeshi movement throughout the country — Tilak declared 'Swaraj is my Birth Right, I would definitely get in back'. — Aim was complete freedom — Organised common people — Employed religious celebrations to organise people — Ganesha, Shivaji, Durga celebrations — Tilak published Kesari, Maratha — Influenced common people to protest — Radical writings — Tilak published Geetharahasya — Lal, Bal, Pal, Aurabindo Ghosh — Prominent radicals — Criticised and opposed the British — Opposed partition of Bengal — Took issues to the door steps. (Any eight) $8 \times \frac{1}{2}$	4
36.	Describe the relationship between India and China from Sindhu River Civilisation till recent times. Ans. : — Goes back to Mesopotamia and Sindhu river civilisation — Acceptance of Buddhism in China	4

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
	— Business relationship between rulers — Discussion of China's silk in Kautilya's Arthashastra — Panchasheela principles — Tibetan crisis — War in 1962 — Border disputes — Arunachal Pradesh dispute — BRICS Nations. (Any eight) $8 \times \frac{1}{2}$	4
37.	What is the importance of agriculture in our country's economic progress ? Ans. : — Ancient occupation — 65% of people depend on agriculture — Economic progress — Source of livelihood — Source of food and fodder — National income and revenue — Supports tertiary sector — Influence on political and social situation — Supports industries. (Any eight) $8 \times \frac{1}{2}$	4
VI. 38.	Draw an outline map of India and mark the following : 1 + 4 = 5 a) $23\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ North Latitude b) Govinda Sagar c) Mumbai High d) Tuticorin.	

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
	Ans. : 	1 + 3 = 4

Qn. Nos.	Value Points	Total
	<i>Alternative Question for Blind Candidates only : (In lieu of Q. No. 38)</i> Mention the main aims of the Multipurpose River Valley Projects. 5 <i>Ans. :</i> — Irrigation — Controls floods — Hydro-electricity — Prevents soil erosion — Inland water ways — Fishing — Recreation — Water for domestic and industries — Reclaim land for agriculture — Afforestation.	5