

	<p>v. Any other relevant point. Any one point</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>Caste System</p> <p>i. Avoid caste-based appeal ii. Parties should not muster for caste-based support. iii. New consciousness among people. iv. Any other relevant point. Any one point</p>	DP-pg 51	1
12.	Natural gas	G-pg 58	1
13.	(A) Renewable Resources (B) Non-Renewable Resource	G-pg	$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}$ =1
14.	i. Jawaharlal Nehru Port OR ii. Haldia Port	G-pg 85 G-pg 86	1 1
15.	D – Uttar Pradesh	G-pg 89s	1
16.	A – Kallol Oil Field – Gujarat	G-pg 57	1
17.	Manuscripts not widely used in India i. They were fragile and expensive. ii. Awkward to handle. iii. Required too much care. iv. Could not be read easily as written in different styles. v. Any other relevant point. Any one point	H-pg 119	1
18.	Hind Swaraj – Mahatma Gandhi Or Anandmath – Bankim Chandra Chattopadhyay	H-pg 32 H-pg 47	1 1
19.	Income of house hold worker i. By providing cheap and affordable credit. ii. By starting small scale industry. iii. Any other relevant point. Any one point	Eco- pg 13	1
20.	Tertiary sector i. Highest in term of Total production. ii. Highest in term of Employment generation. iii. Any other relevant point. Any one point OR	Eco-pg 23	1

	<p>Advantages of organized sector</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Job security. ii. Fixed working hours. iii. Paid leave/ Medical benefits. iv. Any other relevant point. <p>Any one point</p>	Eco-pg 31	1
21.	<p>SECTION-B</p> <p>Protection of workers in the unorganized sector</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. They are often exploited and not paid fair wages. ii. Low and irregular earning. iii. Insecure jobs and no other benefits. iv. They are vulnerable people so need economic/ social protection. v. Any other relevant point. <p>Any three points to be explained</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>Activities in the private sector</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Ownership of assets and delivery of services is in the hands of private individuals or companies. ii. Motive is to earn profit. iii. Work according to price mechanism iv. To get services from private sector we have to pay money to these individuals and companies v. Tata Iron and Steel Company Limited (TISCO) or Reliance industries Limited (RIL) are privately owned. vi. Any other relevant point. <p>Any three points to be explained</p>	ECO-pg 23	3
	<p>Activities in the private sector</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Ownership of assets and delivery of services is in the hands of private individuals or companies. ii. Motive is to earn profit. iii. Work according to price mechanism iv. To get services from private sector we have to pay money to these individuals and companies v. Tata Iron and Steel Company Limited (TISCO) or Reliance industries Limited (RIL) are privately owned. vi. Any other relevant point. <p>Any three points to be explained</p>	ECO PG-32	3
22.	<p>Discrimination faced by women</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Indian Parents prefer male child and abort female. ii. The parents do not spend equally on education of girls. iii. Women are paid less than men in various field instead of equal work/ hours. iv. Domestic violence v. Any other relevant point. <p>Any three points to be described</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p>	DP-pg 42, 43	3

	<p>Changes in castes and caste system in India</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Old notions of caste hierarchy are breaking down i. Due to Economic development. ii. Due to Large scale urbanization. iii. Due to Growth of literacy and education. iv. Due to Occupational mobility. v. Breaking down of old caste hierarchy. vi. Any other relevant point. <p>Any three points to be described</p>	DP PG 51	3
23.	<p>Distribution of power between Centre and State</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. The constitution clearly distributes Legislative Powers between State and Union Government. ii. Subjects of National Importance like Foreign affairs/ banking came under union list of Central Government. iii. Subjects of Local importance like Police, Trade came under state government under State list. iv. Subject of common interest like education/ marriage came under Concurrent list of both Centre and State government. v. Any other relevant point. <p>Any three points to be described.</p>	DP-pg 16,17	3
24.	<p>International Trade is called Economic Barometer for a country :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Advancement of International Trade is considered index of economic prosperity. ii. Value of Export exceeds of a nation raise its economy. iii. Value of import exceeds of nation create downfall in economy. iv. Large Foreign exchange can be collected by export of nation. v. Any other relevant point. <p>Any three points to be explained</p>	G-pg 90, 91	3
25.	<p>Source Based Question</p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>25.1 Explain the understanding of swaraj for plantation workers Right to move freely in and out of the confined space. (1)</i></p> <p><i>25.2 Explain the inland immigration act of 1859 as a barrier to freedom of plantation workers. Plantation workers were not permitted to have move from tea gardens without permission. (1)</i></p>	H.Pg-36	1+1+1= 3

	<p>25.3 Explain the main outcome of the participation of workers in the Non-Cooperation Movement.</p> <p>i. They were caught by the police and brutally beaten up.</p> <p>ii. Any other relevant point</p> <p>Any one (1)</p>		
26.	<p>Three Flows identified by the economists during 19th century</p> <p>i. Flow of trade in goods (wheat or clothes).</p> <p>ii. Flow of people (Migration of people in search of employment).</p> <p>iii. Flow of Capital for Short/ Long term investment.</p> <p>iv. Any other relevant point.</p> <p>Any three points to be described.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>Textile exports from India</p> <p>i. Finer variety of cotton came only from India.</p> <p>ii. Variety of Indian merchants/ banker were involved in this network of export of trade.</p> <p>iii. They gave advances to weavers/ procured the woven clothes from weaving villages.</p> <p>iv. Any other relevant point.</p> <p>Any three points to be described.</p>	H-pg 57	3
		H-pg 89	3
27.	<p>Different people of urban areas have different development goals :</p> <p>i. They have different aspirations and desires like equality, security</p> <p>ii. Urban unemployed youth need better options of employment.</p> <p>iii. Urban women want more liberty and secure environment.</p> <p>iv. Daily wages workers want more and more wages and safe working conditions.</p> <p>v. Any other relevant point.</p> <p>Any three points to be explained</p>	Eco-pg 4	3
28.	<p>Importance of equitable distribution of resources</p> <p>i. For a sustained quality of life.</p> <p>ii. To eliminate the difference between rich and poor in the society</p> <p>iii. To reduce poverty</p> <p>iv. To maintain Global Peace.</p> <p>v. To prevent our planet from danger.</p> <p>vi. Any other relevant point.</p> <p>Any three points to be described.</p>	G-pg 03	3

	<p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>Resources for human survival</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. Human can transform material into resources and use them. ii. Human beings use resources as raw material to satisfy their needs and comforts. iii. They use them for making clothes, food, construct houses iv. They use energy resources like coal, gases, etc. v. for generating power, electricity or as a fuel to run vehicles, factories etc. vi. Resources help to main quality of life too. vii. Any other relevant point. <p>Any three points to be explained</p>	G-pg 03	3
	SECTION C		
29.	<p>Self Help Groups</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. They help rural poor/ women to became self-reliant. ii. Regular meetings of SHG's provide platform to discuss social issues such as health, nutrition, domestic violence. iii. SHG's help borrower to overcome of problem of collateral. iv. They also develop pool of saving. v. They also reduce poverty vi. Create opportunities for self-employment. vii. Any other relevant point. <p>Any five points to be explained</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>Money in everyday life</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. Goods are bought and sold with the use of money. ii. Many kinds of services are also exchanged with money. iii. Use of money reduce the need of double coincidence of wants. iv. A person holding money can easily exchange with goods/ services. v. For ex. A shoe manufacturer wants to sell shoes and buy wheat so he needs to sell his shoes and then only he can buy wheat. vi. Any other relevant point. <p>Any five points to be explained</p>	Eco-pg 50, 51	5
		Eco-pg 39,40	5
30.	<p>Challenges faced by farmers</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. Stiff competitions with farmers of developed countries. ii. Green revolution promised much but create land degradation. iii. Lack of subsidies and support from our government. 	PG-42G	5

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> iv. Lack of modern ways and technology in agriculture. v. Farmers are badly affected by uncertainties of production and market. vi. Small land sizes also create low production of crops. vii. Any other relevant point. <p>Any five points to be explained</p>		
31.	<p>Importance of political parties</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Political parties frame policies and programs ii. Political parties frame laws iii. Parties form and run governments iv. Parties recruit leaders, train them and then make them ministers to run the government in the way they want. v. Act as opposition: vi. Criticize the government for its failures or wrong policies. vii. Shaping public opinion: viii. They raise and highlight issues. ix. Parties, sometimes also launch movements for the resolution of problems faced by people. x. Access to government machinery and welfare schemes xi. Any other relevant point. <p>Any five points to be explained</p>	Pg-72 DP	5
32.	<p>1830 as the year of great hardship</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. First half of 19th century saw enormous increase in population in Europe. ii. Number of job seekers greater than employment. iii. Migration of large population from rural to urban areas. iv. Stiff competition from imports of cheap machine-made goods from England. v. The aristocracy still enjoyed power privileges. vi. Peasants struggled under burden of Feudal dues. vii. Rise of food prices due to bad harvest. viii. Any other relevant point. <p>Any five points to be described.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>Nationalism aligned with imperialism became the cause of First World War</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. The spread of the ideas of romantic nationalism in the Balkans together with the disintegration of the Ottoman Empire. ii. Intense rivalry among the European powers over trade, 	H-pg 15	5
		H-pg 27	5

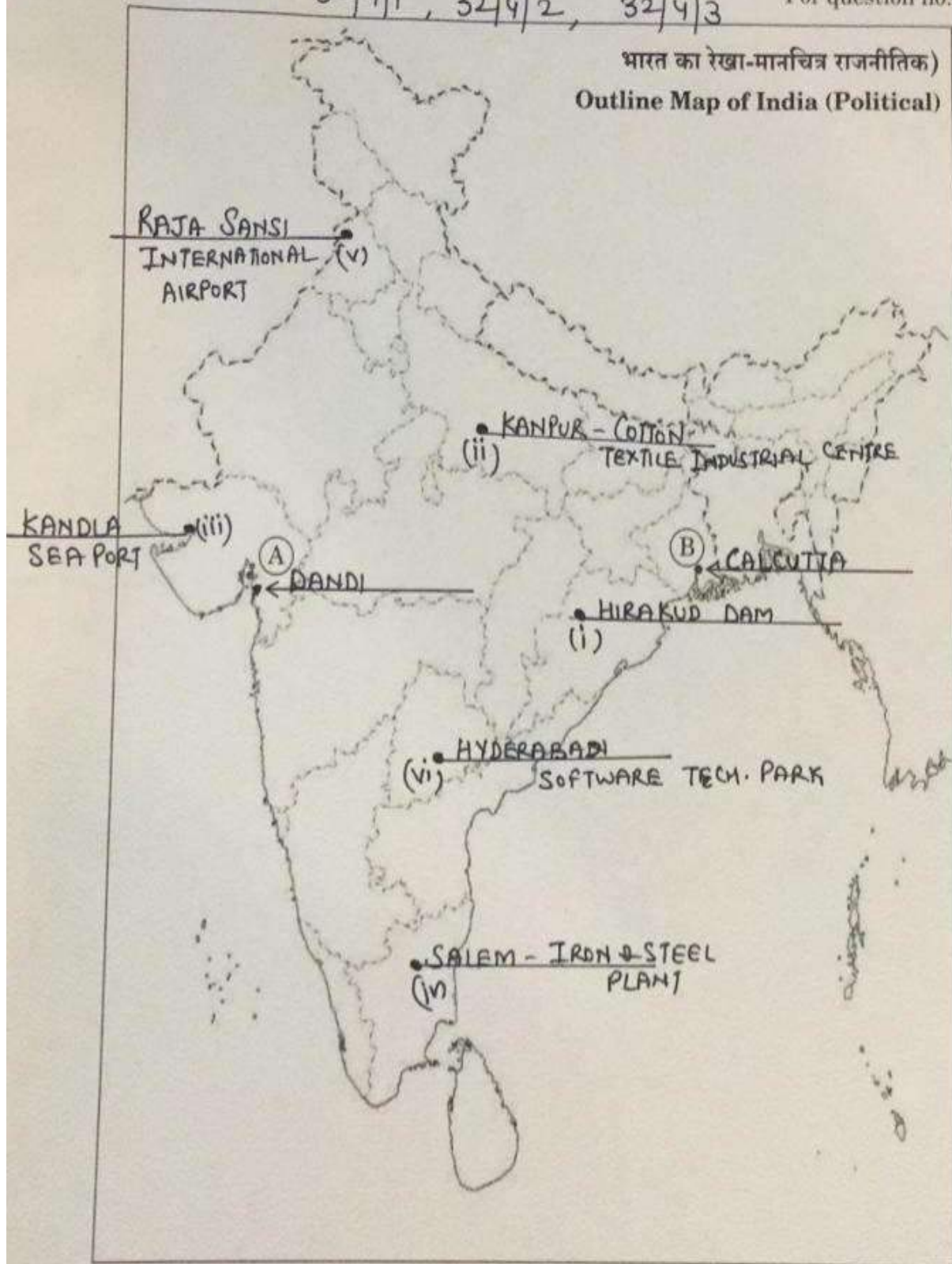
	<p>colonies, naval and military might.</p> <p>iii. The anti-imperial movements that developed everywhere were nationalist.</p> <p>iv. They all struggled to form independent nation state.</p> <p>v. They were inspired by sense of collective national unity.</p> <p>vi. European ideas of nationalism developed their own variety of nationalism.</p> <p>vii. Any other relevant point.</p> <p>To be evaluated as a whole</p>		
33.	<p>Democracy is based on political equality.</p> <p>i. Democracy have formal constitutions</p> <p>ii. They hold elections</p> <p>iii. They have parties</p> <p>iv. They guarantee rights of citizens.</p> <p>v. Promotes equality among citizens</p> <p>vi. Enhances the dignity of the individual</p> <p>vii. Improves the quality of decision making</p> <p>viii. Provides a method to resolve conflict</p> <p>ix. Democracy guarantee right to vote to all citizens</p> <p>x. Any other relevant point.</p> <p>Any five points to be described.</p>	PG-90 DP-	5
34.	<p>Source based question</p> <p>Source A – Foreign trade and the integration of markets</p> <p><i>34.1 How does foreign trade integrate market?</i></p> <p>i) Foreign trade creates an opportunity for the producers to reach beyond the domestic markets.</p> <p>ii) Producers can sell their products in the markets located in other countries.</p> <p>iii) It helps for expanding the choice of goods beyond domestic market.</p> <p>iv) It is a main channel connecting countries</p> <p>v) Any other relevant point</p> <p>Any two points (2)</p> <p>Source B - Globalization</p> <p><i>34.2 How is globalization expanding human activity across regions and continents?</i></p> <p>i. Movement of people from one country to another in search of better income/ jobs/ education.</p> <p>ii. Globalization creates greater opportunities for large markets around the world.</p> <p>iii. countries have more access to capital flows</p>	E-PG 59-67	2+2+1= 5

	<p>iv. technology, human capital, v. cheaper imports and larger export markets vi. Any other relevant point Any two points (2)</p> <p>Source -C World Trade Organization <i>34.3- The actions and methods of the WTO have evoked strong debate. Explain</i></p> <p>i. Rules of WTO forced developing countries to remove trade barriers which is unfair in interest of developing countries. i) Any other relevant point Any one point (1)</p>		
35.	<p>35 a and 35 b - see attached map</p> <hr/> <p>Map for visually impaired candidates</p> <p>35.1 DANDI 35.2 KHEDA 35.3 ODISHA 35.4 ODISHA 35.5 MAHARASHTRA 356. TAMIL NADU 35.7 AMRITSAR 35.8 MOHALI</p>	2+4=6	1X6=6

प्रश्न सं. 35 के लिए - 32/4/1, 32/4/2, 32/4/3

For question no.

भारत का रेखा-मानचित्र राजनीतिक)
Outline Map of India (Political)



.32/4/2