SESSION - 3

Graduate Aptitude Test in Engineering

Notations :

1.Options shown in green color and with ✔ icon are correct.

2.Options shown in red color and with ✖ icon are incorrect.

Question Paper Name:	CS: COMPUTER SCIENCE AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY 8th Feb Shift1
Number of Questions:	65
Total Marks:	100.0

Wrong answer for MCQ will result in negative marks, (-1/3) for 1 mark Questions and (-2/3) for 2 marks Questions.

General Aptitude

Number of Questions:	10
Section Marks:	15.0

Q.1 to Q.5 carry 1 mark each & Q.6 to Q.10 carry 2 marks each.

Question Number : 1 Question Type : MCQ

Extreme focus on syllabus and studying for tests has become such a dominant concern of Indian students that they close their minds to anything _____ to the requirements of the exam.

(A) related   (B) extraneous   (C) outside   (D) useful

Options :

1. ✖ A

2. ✔ B

3. ✖ C

4. ✖ D

Question Number : 2 Question Type : MCQ

Select the pair that best expresses a relationship similar to that expressed in the pair:

Children : Pediatrician

(A) Adult : Orthopaedist   (B) Females : Gynaecologist
(C) Kidney : Nephrologist   (D) Skin : Dermatologist

Options :

1. ✖ A

2. ✔ B

3. ✖ C

4. ✖ D

Question Number : 3 Question Type : MCQ

The Tamil version of _____ John Abraham-starrer *Madras Cafe* _____cleared by the Censor Board with no cuts last week, but the film's distributors _____ no takers among the exhibitors for a release in Tamil Nadu _____ this Friday.

(A) Mr., was, found, on   (B) a, was, found, at
(C) the, was, found, on   (D) a, being, find at

Options :
1. ✖ A
2. ✖ B
3. ✔ C
4. ✖ D

Question Number : 4 Question Type : MCQ

If ROAD is written as URDG, then SWAN should be written as:

(A) VXDQ
(B) VZDQ
(C) VZDP
(D) UXDQ

Options :
1. ✖ A
2. ✔ B
3. ✖ C
4. ✖ D

Question Number : 5 Question Type : MCQ

A function $f(x)$ is linear and has a value of 29 at $x = -2$ and 39 at $x = 3$. Find its value at $x = 5$.

(A) 59   (B) 45   (C) 43   (D) 35

Options :
1. ✖ A
2. ✖ B
3. ✔ C
4. ✖ D

Question Number : 6 Question Type : MCQ

Alexander turned his attention towards India, since he had conquered Persia.

Which one of the statements below is logically valid and can be inferred from the above sentence?

(A) Alexander would not have turned his attention towards India had he not conquered Persia.

(B) Alexander was not ready to rest on his laurels, and wanted to march to India.

(C) Alexander was completely in control of his army and could command it to move towards India.

(D) Since Alexander's kingdom extended to Indian borders after the conquest of Persia, he was keen to move further.

Options :

Question Number : 7 Question Type : MCQ

Most experts feel that in spite of possessing all the technical skills required to be a batsman of the highest order, he is unlikely to be so due to lack of requisite temperament. He was guilty of throwing away his wicket several times after working hard to lay a strong foundation. His critics pointed out that until he addressed this problem, success at the highest level will continue to elude him.
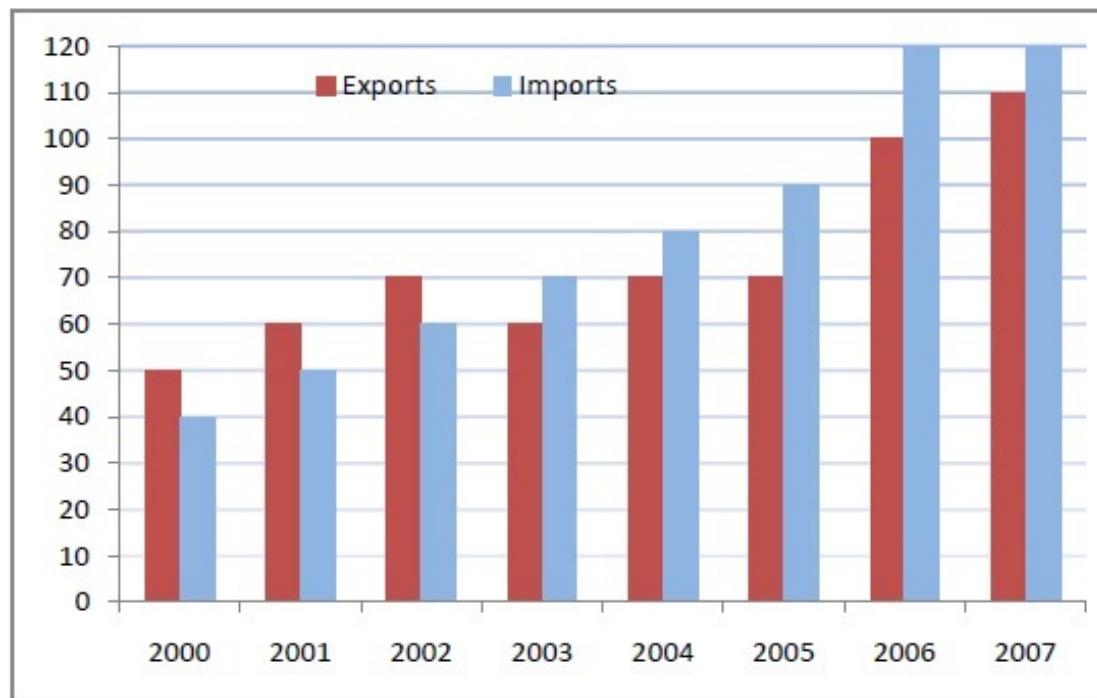
Which of the statement(s) below is/are logically valid and can be inferred from the above passage?

 (i) He was already a successful batsman at the highest level.
 (ii) He has to improve his temperament in order to become a great batsman.
 (iii) He failed to make many of his good starts count.
 (iv) Improving his technical skills will guarantee success.

(A) (iii) and (iv)   (B) (ii) and (iii)
(C) (i), (ii) and (iii)   (D) (ii) only

Options :

1. ✖ A
2. ✔ B
3. ✖ C
4. ✖ D

Question Number : 8 Question Type : NAT

The exports and imports (in crores of Rs.) of a country from the year 2000 to 2007 are given in the following bar chart. In which year is the combined percentage increase in imports and exports the highest?
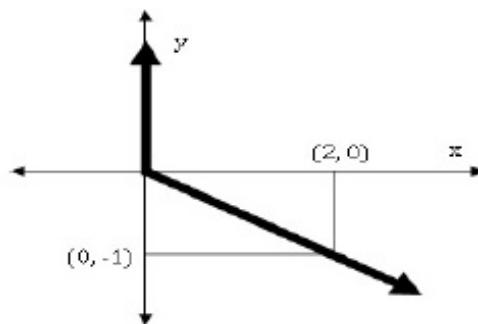
Question Number : 9 Question Type : MCQ

Choose the most appropriate equation for the function drawn as a thick line, in the plot below.

(A) $x = y - |y|$　　(B) $x = -(y - |y|)$　　(C) $x = y + |y|$　　(D) $x = -(y + |y|)$

Options :

1. ✖ A
2. ✔ B
3. ✖ C
4. ✖ D

Question Number : 10 Question Type : MCQ

The head of a newly formed government desires to appoint five of the six selected members P, Q, R, S, T, and U to portfolios of Home, Power, Defense, Telecom, and Finance. U does not want any portfolio if S gets one of the five. R wants either Home or Finance or no portfolio. Q says that if S gets either Power or Telecom, then she must get the other one. T insists on a portfolio if P gets one.

Which is the valid distribution of portfolios?

(A) P-Home, Q-Power, R-Defense, S-Telecom, T-Finance
(B) R-Home, S-Power, P-Defense, Q-Telecom, T-Finance
(C) P-Home, Q-Power, T-Defense, S-Telecom, U-Finance
(D) Q-Home, U-Power, T-Defense, R-Telecom, P-Finance

Options :

1. ✖ A
2. ✔ B
3. ✖ C
4. ✖ D

Computer Science and Information Technology

Number of Questions:　　　　　　　　　55
Section Marks:　　　　　　　　　　　85.0

Q.11 to Q.35 carry 1 mark each & Q.36 to Q.65 carry 2 marks each.

Consider the following C program segment.

```c
#include <stdio.h>

int main()
{
        char s1[7] = "1234", *p;
        p = s1 + 2;
        *p = '0';
        printf("%s", s1);
}
```

What will be printed by the program?

(A) 12   (B) 120400   (C) 1204   (D) 1034

Options :

1. ✖ A

2. ✖ B

3. ✔ C

4. ✖ D

Question Number : 12 Question Type : MCQ

Suppose U is the power set of the set $S = \{1,2,3,4,5,6\}$. For any $T \in U$, let $|T|$ denote the number of elements in T and T' denote the complement of T. For any $T, R \in U$, let $T \setminus R$ be the set of all elements in T which are not in R. Which one of the following is true?

(A) $\forall X \in U \ (|X| = |X'|)$
(B) $\exists X \in U \ \exists Y \in U \ (|X| = 5, |Y| = 5 \text{ and } X \cap Y = \emptyset)$
(C) $\forall X \in U \ \forall Y \in U \ (|X| = 2, |Y| = 3 \text{ and } X \setminus Y = \emptyset)$
(D) $\forall X \in U \ \forall Y \in U \ (X \setminus Y = Y' \setminus X')$

Options :

1. ✖ A

2. ✖ B

3. ✖ C

4. ✔ D

Question Number : 13 Question Type : MCQ

Consider the relation $X(P, Q, R, S, T, U)$ with the following set of functional dependencies

$$F = \{$$
$$\quad \{P,R\} \rightarrow \{S,T\},$$
$$\quad \{P,S,U\} \rightarrow \{Q,R\}$$
$$\}$$

Which of the following is the trivial functional dependency in F^+, where F^+ is closure of F ?

(A) $\{P,R\} \rightarrow \{S,T\}$ (B) $\{P,R\} \rightarrow \{R,T\}$ (C) $\{P,S\} \rightarrow \{S\}$ (D) $\{P,S,U\} \rightarrow \{Q\}$

Options :

1. ✖ A

2. ✖ B

3. ✔ C

4. ✖ D

Question Number : 14 Question Type : MCQ

The maximum number of processes that can be in *Ready* state for a computer system with n CPUs is

(A) n (B) n^2 (C) 2^n (D) Independent of n

Options :

1. ✖ A

2. ✖ B

3. ✖ C

4. ✔ D

Question Number : 15 Question Type : MCQ

Among simple LR (SLR) , canonical LR, and look-ahead LR (LALR), which of the following pairs identify the method that is very easy to implement and the method that is the most powerful , in that order?

(A) SLR, LALR
(B) Canonical LR, LALR
(C) SLR, canonical LR
(D) LALR, canonical LR

Options :

1. ✖ A

2. ✖ B

3. ✔ C

4. ✖ D

Question Number : 16 Question Type : MCQ

Let # be a binary operator defined as

$$X \# Y = X' + Y' \text{ where } X \text{ and } Y \text{ are Boolean variables.}$$

Consider the following two statements.

(S1) $(P \# Q)\#R = P\#(Q \# R)$
(S2) $Q\#R = R\#Q$

Which of the following is/are true for the Boolean variables P, Q and R?

(A) Only S1 is true
(B) Only S2 is true
(C) Both S1 and S2 are true
(D) Neither S1 nor S2 are true

Options :

1. ✖ A

2. ✔ B

3. ✖ C

4. ✖ D

Question Number : 17 Question Type : NAT

Consider a software project with the following information domain characteristics for calculation of function point metric.

Number of external inputs (I) = 30
Number of external outputs (O) = 60
Number of external inquiries (E) = 23
Number of files (F) = 08
Number of external interfaces (N) = 02

It is given that the complexity weighting factors for I, O, E, F and N are 4, 5, 4, 10 and 7, respectively. It is also given that, out of fourteen value adjustment factors that influence the development effort, four factors are not applicable, each of the other four factors have value 3, and each of the remaining factors have value 4. The computed value of function point metric is _____.

Correct Answer:
612 to 613

Question Number : 18 Question Type : MCQ

In a web server, ten WebPages are stored with the URLs of the form http://www.yourname.com/*var*.html; where, *var* is a different number from 1 to 10 for each Webpage. Suppose, the client stores the Webpage with *var* = 1 (say W1) in local machine, edits and then tests. Rest of the WebPages remains on the web server. W1 contains several relative URLs of the form "*var*.html" referring to the other WebPages. Which one of the following statements needs to be added in W1, so that all the relative URLs in W1 refer to the appropriate WebPages on the web server?

(A) <a href: "http://www.yourname.com/", href: "...*var*.html">
(B) <base href: "http://www.yourname.com/">
(C) <a href: "http://www.yourname.com/">
(D) <base href: "http://www.yourname.com/", range:"...*var*.html">

Options :

1. ✖ A

2. ✔ B

3. ✖ C

4. ✖ D

Question Number : 19 Question Type : MCQ

Consider the following statements.

    I.   TCP connections are full duplex
    II.   TCP has no option for selective acknowledgement
    III.   TCP connections are message streams

(A) Only I is correct
(B) Only I and III are correct
(C) Only II and III are correct
(D) All of I, II and III are correct

Options :

1. ✔ A

2. ✖ B

3. ✖ C

4. ✖ D

Question Number : 20 Question Type : MCQ

Consider the equality $\sum_{i=0}^{n} i^3 = X$ and the following choices for X

    I. $\Theta(n^4)$
    II. $\Theta(n^5)$
    III. $O(n^5)$
    IV. $\Omega(n^3)$

The equality above remains correct if X is replaced by

(A) Only I
(B) Only II
(C) I or III or IV but not II
(D) II or III or IV but not I

Options :

1. ✖ A

2. ✖ B

3. ✔ C

4. ✖ D

Question Number : 21 Question Type : NAT

Consider a binary tree T that has 200 leaf nodes. Then, the number of nodes in T that have exactly two children are _____.

Correct Answer :
199

Question Number : 22 Question Type : NAT

Given a hash table T with 25 slots that stores 2000 elements, the load factor α for T is _____.

Correct Answer :

80

Question Number : 23 Question Type : MCQ

In the given matrix $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$, one of the eigenvalues is 1. The eigenvectors corresponding to the eigenvalue 1 are

(A) $\{\alpha(4,2,1)|\alpha \neq 0, \alpha \in \mathbb{R}\}$

(B) $\{\alpha(-4,2,1)|\alpha \neq 0, \alpha \in \mathbb{R}\}$

(C) $\{\alpha(\sqrt{2},0,1)|\alpha \neq 0, \alpha \in \mathbb{R}\}$

(D) $\{\alpha(-\sqrt{2},0,1)|\alpha \neq 0, \alpha \in \mathbb{R}\}$

Options :

1. ✖ A

2. ✔ B

3. ✖ C

4. ✖ D

Question Number : 24 Question Type : MCQ

The value of $\lim_{x \to \infty}(1 + x^2)^{e^{-x}}$ is

(A) 0

(B) $\dfrac{1}{2}$

(C) 1

(D) ∞

Options :

1. ✖ A

2. ✖ B

3. ✔ C

4. ✖ D

Question Number : 25 Question Type : NAT

The number of 4 digit numbers having their digits in non-decreasing order (from left to right) constructed by using the digits belonging to the set $\{1, 2, 3\}$ is_____.

Correct Answer :

15

Question Number : 26 Question Type : MCQ

In a room there are only two types of people, namely Type 1 and Type 2. Type 1 people always tell the truth and Type 2 people always lie. You give a fair coin to a person in that room, without knowing which type he is from and tell him to toss it and hide the result from you till you ask for it. Upon asking, the person replies the following

"The result of the toss is head if and only if I am telling the truth."

Which of the following options is correct?

(A) The result is head
(B) The result is tail
(C) If the person is of Type 2, then the result is tail
(D) If the person is of Type 1, then the result is tail

Options :

1. ✔ A

2. ✖ B

3. ✖ C

4. ✖ D

Question Number : 27 Question Type : MCQ

While inserting the elements 71, 65, 84, 69, 67, 83 in an empty binary search tree (BST) in the sequence shown, the element in the lowest level is

(A) 65   (B) 67   (C) 69   (D) 83

Options :

1. ✖ A

2. ✔ B

3. ✖ C

4. ✖ D

Question Number : 28 Question Type : MCQ

The result evaluating the postfix expression 10 5 + 60 6 / * 8 − is

(A) 284   (B) 213   (C) 142   (D) 71

Options :

1. ✖ A

2. ✖ B

3. ✔ C

4. ✖ D

Question Number : 29 Question Type : MCQ

Consider the following relation

Cinema(*theater*, *address*, *capacity*)

Which of the following options will be needed at the end of the SQL query

SELECT P1.*address*
FROM Cinema P1

such that it always finds the addresses of theaters with maximum capacity?

(A) WHERE P1.*capacity* >= All (select P2.*capacity* from Cinema P2)
(B) WHERE P1.*capacity* >= Any (select P2.*capacity* from Cinema P2)
(C) WHERE P1.*capacity* > All (select max(P2.*capacity*) from Cinema P2)
(D) WHERE P1.*capacity* > Any (select max(P2.*capacity*) from Cinema P2)

Options :

1. ✔ A

2. ✖ B

3. ✖ C

4. ✖ D

Question Number : 30 Question Type : MCQ

Consider the following array of elements.

$$\langle 89, 19, 50, 17, 12, 15, 2, 5, 7, 11, 6, 9, 100 \rangle$$

The minimum number of interchanges needed to convert it into a max-heap is

(A) 4   (B) 5   (C) 2   (D) 3

Options :

1. ✖ A

2. ✖ B

3. ✖ C

4. ✔ D

Question Number : 31 Question Type : MCQ

Two processes X and Y need to access a critical section. Consider the following synchronization construct used by both the processes

Process X	Process Y
| ```
/* other code for process X */
while(true)
{
    varP = true;
    while(varQ == true)
        {
        /* Critical  Section  */
            varP =  false;
        }
}
/* other code for process X */
``` | ```
/* other code for process Y */
while(true)
{
    varQ = true;
    while(varP == true)
        {
        /* Critical  Section  */
            varQ =  false;
        }
}
/* other code for process Y */
``` |

Here, `varP` and `varQ` are shared variables and both are initialized to false. Which one of the following statements is true?

(A) The proposed solution prevents deadlock but fails to guarantee mutual exclusion
(B) The proposed solution guarantees mutual exclusion but fails to prevent deadlock
(C) The proposed solution guarantees mutual exclusion and prevents deadlock
(D) The proposed solution fails to prevent deadlock and fails to guarantee mutual exclusion

Options :
1. ✔ A
2. ✖ B
3. ✖ C
4. ✖ D

Question Number : 32 Question Type : MCQ

Let L be the language represented by the regular expression $\Sigma^*0011\Sigma^*$ where $\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$. What is the minimum number of states in a DFA that recognizes $\bar{L}$ (complement of L)?

(A) 4   (B) 5   (C) 6   (D) 8

Options :
1. ✖ A
2. ✔ B
3. ✖ C
4. ✖ D

Question Number : 33 Question Type : NAT

Consider a software program that is artificially seeded with 100 faults. While testing this program, 159 faults are detected, out of which 75 faults are from those artificially seeded faults. Assuming that both real and seeded faults are of same nature and have same distribution, the estimated number of undetected real faults is _____.

Question Number : 34 Question Type : MCQ

Consider a machine with a byte addressable main memory of 2^{20} bytes, block size of 16 bytes and a direct mapped cache having 2^{12} cache lines. Let the addresses of two consecutive bytes in main memory be $(E201F)_{16}$ and $(E2020)_{16}$. What are the tag and cache line address (in hex) for main memory address $(E201F)_{16}$?

(A) E, 201   (B) F, 201   (C) E, E20   (D) 2, 01F

Options :

1. ✔ A

2. ✖ B

3. ✖ C

4. ✖ D

Question Number : 35 Question Type : MCQ

Consider a CSMA/CD network that transmits data at a rate of 100 Mbps (10^8 bits per second) over a 1 km (kilometer) cable with no repeaters. If the minimum frame size required for this network is 1250 bytes, what is the signal speed (km/sec) in the cable?

(A) 8000   (B) 10000   (C) 16000   (D) 20000

Options :

1. ✖ A

2. ✖ B

3. ✖ C

4. ✔ D

Question Number : 36 Question Type : NAT

The velocity v (in kilometer/minute) of a motorbike which starts from rest, is given at fixed intervals of time t (in minutes) as follows:

t	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
v	10	18	25	29	32	20	11	5	2	0

The approximate distance (in kilometers) rounded to two places of decimals covered in 20 minutes using Simpson's 1/3rd rule is _____.

Question Number : 37 Question Type : MCQ

Assume that a mergesort algorithm in the worst case takes 30 seconds for an input of size 64. Which of the following most closely approximates the maximum input size of a problem that can be solved in 6 minutes?

(A) 256   (B) 512   (C) 1024   (D) 2048

Options :

1. ✖ A
2. ✔ B
3. ✖ C
4. ✖ D

Question Number : 38 Question Type : MCQ

Consider the following recursive C function.

```c
void get(int n)
 {
        if (n<1) return;
        get(n-1);
        get(n-3);
        printf("%d", n);
 }
```

If `get(6)` function is being called in `main()` then how many times will the `get()` function be invoked before returning to the `main()`?

(A) 15   (B) 25   (C) 35   (D) 45

Options :

1. ✖ A
2. ✔ B
3. ✖ C
4. ✖ D

Question Number : 39 Question Type : NAT

Consider a B+ tree in which the search key is 12 bytes long, block size is 1024 bytes, record pointer is 10 bytes long and block pointer is 8 bytes long. The maximum number of keys that can be accommodated in each non-leaf node of the tree is _____.

Correct Answer :
50

Question Number : 40 Question Type : MCQ

Given the function $F = P' + QR$, where F is a function in three Boolean variables P, Q and R and $P' = !P$, consider the following statements.

(S1) $F = \sum(4, 5, 6)$
(S2) $F = \sum(0, 1, 2, 3, 7)$
(S3) $F = \prod(4, 5, 6)$
(S4) $F = \prod(0, 1, 2, 3, 7)$

Which of the following is true?

(A) (S1)- False, (S2)- True, (S3)- True, (S4)- False
(B) (S1)- True, (S2)- False, (S3)- False, (S4)- True
(C) (S1)- False, (S2)- False, (S3)- True, (S4)- True
(D) (S1)- True, (S2)- True, (S3)- False, (S4)- False

Options :

1. ✔ A

2. ✖ B

3. ✖ C

4. ✖ D

Question Number : 41 Question Type : MCQ

Language L_1 is polynomial time reducible to language L_2. Language L_3 is polynomial time reducible to L_2, which in turn is polynomial time reducible to language L_4. Which of the following is/are true?

I.   if $L_4 \in P$, then $L_2 \in P$

II.   if $L_1 \in P$ or $L_3 \in P$, then $L_2 \in P$

III. $L_1 \in P$, if and only if $L_3 \in P$

IV.   if $L_4 \in P$, then $L_1 \in P$ and $L_3 \in P$

(A) II only   (B) III only
(C) I and IV only   (D) I only

Options :

1. ✖ A

2. ✖ B

3. ✔ C

4. ✖ D

Question Number : 42 Question Type : NAT

Consider the following C program.

```c
#include<stdio.h>
int f1(void);
int f2(void);
int f3(void);
int x = 10;

int main( )
 {
    int x = 1;
    x += f1( ) + f2( ) + f3( ) + f2( );
    printf("%d", x);
    return 0;
 }

int f1() { int x = 25; x++; return x;}
int f2() { static int x = 50; x++; return x;}
int f3() { x *= 10; return x};
```

The output of the program is _____.

Correct Answer :
230

Question Number : 43 Question Type : NAT

Consider the following C program.

```c
#include<stdio.h>
int main( )
{
    static int a[ ] = {10, 20, 30, 40, 50};
    static int *p[ ] = {a, a+3, a+4, a+1, a+2};
    int **ptr = p;
    ptr++;
    printf("%d%d", ptr-p,**ptr);
}
```

The output of the program is _____.

Correct Answer :
140

Question Number : 44 Question Type : MCQ

Which of the following languages are context-free?

$$L_1 = \{a^m b^n a^n b^m \mid m, n \geq 1\}$$
$$L_2 = \{a^m b^n a^m b^n \mid m, n \geq 1\}$$
$$L_3 = \{a^m b^n \mid m = 2n + 1\}$$

(A) L_1 and L_2 only   (B) L_1 and L_3 only   (C) L_2 and L_3 only   (D) L_3 only

Options :

1. ✖ A
2. ✔ B
3. ✖ C
4. ✖ D

Question Number : 45   Question Type : MCQ

Consider the following policies for preventing deadlock in a system with mutually exclusive resources.

I.   Processes should acquire all their resources at the beginning of execution. If any resource is not available, all resources acquired so far are released

II.   The resources are numbered uniquely, and processes are allowed to request for resources only in increasing resource numbers

III.   The resources are numbered uniquely, and processes are allowed to request for resources only in decreasing resource numbers

IV.   The resources are numbered uniquely. A process is allowed to request only for a resource with resource number larger than its currently held resources

Which of the above policies can be used for preventing deadlock?

(A) Any one of I and III but not II or IV
(B) Any one of I, III, and IV but not II
(C) Any one of II and III but not I or IV
(D) Any one of I, II, III, and IV

Options :

1. ✖ A
2. ✖ B
3. ✖ C
4. ✔ D

Question Number : 46   Question Type : NAT

In the network 200.10.11.144/27, the fourth octet (in decimal) of the last IP address of the network which can be assigned to a host is _____.

Correct Answer:
158

Question Number : 47   Question Type : NAT

Consider a network connecting two systems located 8000 kilometers apart. The bandwidth of the network is 500×10^6 bits per second. The propagation speed of the media is 4×10^6 meters per second. It is needed to design a Go-Back-N sliding window protocol for this network. The average packet size is 10^7 bits. The network is to be used to its full capacity. Assume that processing delays at nodes are negligible. Then, the minimum size in bits of the sequence number field has to be _____.

Correct Answer:
8

Question Number : 48 Question Type :NAT

Consider the following reservation table for a pipeline having three stages S_1, S_2 and S_3.

	Time →				
	1	2	3	4	5
S_1	X				X
S_2		X		X	
S_3			X		

The minimum average latency (MAL) is _____.

Correct Answer :
3

Question Number : 49 Question Type : MCQ

Consider the following code sequence having five instructions I_1 to I_5. Each of these instructions has the following format.

OP Ri, Rj, Rk

where operation OP is performed on contents of registers Rj and Rk and the result is stored in register Ri.

I_1: ADD R1, R2, R3
I_2: MUL R7, R1, R3
I_3: SUB R4, R1, R5
I_4: ADD R3, R2, R4
I_5: MUL R7, R8, R9

Consider the following three statements.

S1: There is an anti-dependence between instructions I_2 and I_5
S2: There is an anti-dependence between instructions I_2 and I_4
S3: Within an instruction pipeline an anti-dependence always creates one or more stalls

Which one of above statements is/are correct?

(A) Only S1 is true
(B) Only S2 is true
(C) Only S1 and S3 are true
(D) Only S2 and S3 are true

Options :

1. ✖ A

2. ✔ B

3. ✖ C

4. ✖ D

Question Number : 50 Question Type : MCQ

Consider the following two C code segments. Y and X are one and two dimensional arrays of size n and $n \times n$ respectively, where $2 \leq n \leq 10$. Assume that in both code segments, elements of Y are initialized to 0 and each element X[i][j] of array X is initialized to i+j. Further assume that when stored in main memory all elements of X are in same main memory page frame.

Code segment 1:
```
//initialize elements of Y to 0
//initialize elements X[i][j] of X to i+j

    for(i = 0; i < n; i++)
        Y[i] += X[0][i];
```

Code Segment 2:
```
//initialize elements of Y to 0
//initialize elements X[i][j] of X to i+j

    for(i = 0; i < n; i++)
        Y[i] += X[i][0];
```

Which of the following statements is/are correct?

S1: Final contents of array Y will be same in both code segments
S2: Elements of array X accessed inside the for loop shown in code segment 1 are contiguous in main memory
S3: Elements of array X accessed inside the for loop shown in code segment 2 are contiguous in main memory

(A) Only S2 is correct
(B) Only S3 is correct
(C) Only S1 and S2 are correct
(D) Only S1 and S3 are correct

Options :

1. ✖ A

2. ✖ B

3. ✔ C

4. ✖ D

Question Number : 51 Question Type : MCQ

Consider the following partial Schedule S involving two transactions T1 and T2. Only the *read* and the *write* operations have been shown. The *read* operation on data item P is denoted by *read(P)* and the *write* operation on data item P is denoted by *write(P)*.

Time instance	Transaction-id	
	T1	T2
1	read(A)	
2	write(A)	
3		read(C)
4		write(C)
5		read(B)
6		write(B)
7		read(A)
8		commit
9	read(B)	

Schedule S

Suppose that the transaction T1 fails immediately after time instance 9. Which one of the following statements is correct?

(A) T2 must be aborted and then both T1 and T2 must be re-started to ensure transaction atomicity
(B) Schedule S is non-recoverable and cannot ensure transaction atomicity
(C) Only T2 must be aborted and then re-started to ensure transaction atomicity
(D) Schedule S is recoverable and can ensure atomicity and nothing else needs to be done

Options :
1. ✖ A
2. ✔ B
3. ✖ C
4. ✖ D

Question Number : 52 Question Type : MCQ

If the following system has non-trivial solution,

$$px + qy + rz = 0$$
$$qx + ry + pz = 0$$
$$rx + py + qz = 0,$$

then which one of the following options is TRUE?

(A) $p - q + r = 0$ or $p = q = -r$
(B) $p + q - r = 0$ or $p = -q = r$
(C) $p + q + r = 0$ or $p = q = r$
(D) $p - q + r = 0$ or $p = -q = -r$

Options :
1. ✖ A
2. ✖ B
3. ✔ C
4. ✖ D

Question Number : 53 Question Type : NAT

Consider the following C program:

```c
#include<stdio.h>
int main( )
{
    int i, j, k = 0;
    j = 2 * 3 / 4 + 2.0 / 5 + 8 / 5;
    k -= --j;
    for(i = 0; i < 5; i++)
    {
        switch(i + k)
        {
            case 1:
            case 2: printf("\n%d", i+k);
            case 3: printf("\n%d", i+k);
            default: printf("\n%d", i+k);
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
```

The number of times printf statement is executed is _____.

Correct Answer:

10

Question Number : 54 Question Type : MCQ

If for non-zero x, $af(x) + bf\left(\dfrac{1}{x}\right) = \dfrac{1}{x} - 25$ where $a \neq b$ then $\displaystyle\int_{1}^{2} f(x)dx$ is

(A) $\dfrac{1}{a^2 - b^2}\left[a(\ln 2 - 25) + \dfrac{47b}{2}\right]$

(B) $\dfrac{1}{a^2 - b^2}\left[a(2\ln 2 - 25) - \dfrac{47b}{2}\right]$

(C) $\dfrac{1}{a^2 - b^2}\left[a(2\ln 2 - 25) + \dfrac{47b}{2}\right]$

(D) $\dfrac{1}{a^2 - b^2}\left[a(\ln 2 - 25) - \dfrac{47b}{2}\right]$

Options :

1. ✔ A

2. ✖ B

3. ✖ C

4. ✖ D

Let G be a connected undirected graph of 100 vertices and 300 edges. The weight of a minimum spanning tree of G is 500. When the weight of each edge of G is increased by five, the weight of a minimum spanning tree becomes _____.

Correct Answer :
995

Question Number : 56 Question Type : NAT

Two hosts are connected via a packet switch with 10^7 bits per second links. Each link has a propagation delay of 20 microseconds. The switch begins forwarding a packet 35 microseconds after it receives the same. If 10000 bits of data are to be transmitted between the two hosts using a packet size of 5000 bits, the time elapsed between the transmission of the first bit of data and the reception of the last bit of the data in microseconds is_____.

Correct Answer :
1575

Question Number : 57 Question Type : MCQ

For the processes listed in the following table, which of the following scheduling schemes will give the lowest average turnaround time?

Process	Arrival Time	Processing Time
A	0	3
B	1	6
C	4	4
D	6	2

(A) First Come First Serve
(B) Non-preemptive Shortest Job First
(C) Shortest Remaining Time
(D) Round Robin with Quantum value two

Options :
1. ✖ A
2. ✖ B
3. ✔ C
4. ✖ D

Question Number : 58 Question Type : MCQ
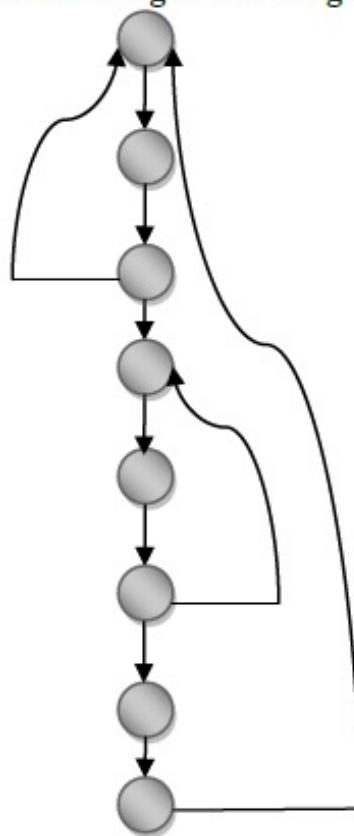
Consider three software items: Program-*X*, Control Flow Diagram of Program-*Y* and Control Flow Diagram of Program-*Z* as shown below
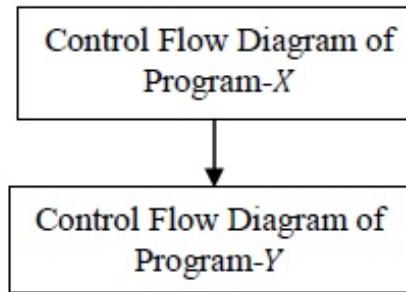
Program-*X*:
```
sumcal(int maxint, int value)
{
    int result=0, i=0;
    if (value <0)
    {
        value = -value;
    }
    while((i<value) AND (result
<= maxint))
    {
        i=i+1;
        result = result + 1;
    }
    if(result <= maxint)
    {
        printf(result);
    }
    else
    {
        printf("large");
    }
    printf("end of program");
}
```

Control Flow Diagram of Program-*Y*:

Control Flow Diagram of Program-*Z*:

The values of McCabe's Cyclomatic complexity of Program-*X*, Program-*Y*, and Program-*Z* respectively are

(A) 4, 4, 7   (B) 3, 4, 7   (C) 4, 4, 8   (D) 4, 3, 8

Options :

1. ✔ A
2. ✖ B
3. ✖ C
4. ✖ D

Question Number : 59 Question Type : NAT

Consider the equation $(43)_x = (y3)_8$ where x and y are unknown. The number of possible solutions is _____

Question Number : 60 Question Type : MCQ

Let R be a relation on the set of ordered pairs of positive integers such that $((p,q),(r,s)) \in R$ if and only if $p - s = q - r$. Which one of the following is true about R?

(A) Both reflexive and symmetric

(B) Reflexive but not symmetric

(C) Not reflexive but symmetric

(D) Neither reflexive nor symmetric

Options :

1. ✖ A

2. ✖ B

3. ✔ C

4. ✖ D

Question Number : 61 Question Type : NAT

Suppose X_i for $i = 1,2,3$ are independent and identically distributed random variables whose probability mass functions are $\Pr[X_i = 0] = \Pr[X_i = 1] = 1/2$ for $i = 1,2,3$. Define another random variable $Y = X_1 X_2 \oplus X_3$, where $\oplus$ denotes XOR. Then

$$\Pr[Y = 0 | X_3 = 0] = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}.$$

Question Number : 62 Question Type : NAT

The total number of prime implicants of the function $f(w, x, y, z) = \sum(0, 2, 4, 5, 6, 10)$ is _____.

Question Number : 63 Question Type : NAT

Suppose $c = \langle c[0], \ldots, c[k-1]\rangle$ is an array of length k, where all the entries are from the set $\{0, 1\}$. For any positive integers a and n, consider the following pseudocode.

```
DOSOMETHING (c, a, n)
z ← 1
for i ← 0 to k − 1
    do z ← z² mod n
        if c[i] = 1
            then z ← (z × a) mod n
return z
```

If $k = 4$, $c = \langle 1, 0, 1, 1\rangle$, $a = 2$ and $n = 8$, then the output of DOSOMETHING(c, a, n) is _____.

Correct Answer :

0

Question Number : 64 Question Type : MCQ

Let $f(n) = n$ and $g(n) = n^{(1+\sin n)}$, where n is a positive integer. Which of the following statements is/are correct?

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{I.} & f(n) = O(g(n)) \\ \text{II.} & f(n) = \Omega(g(n)) \end{array}$$

(A) Only I
(B) Only II
(C) Both I and II
(D) Neither I nor II

Options :

1. ✖ A

2. ✖ B

3. ✖ C

4. ✔ D

Question Number : 65 Question Type : MCQ

Consider the following grammar G

$$S \rightarrow F \mid H$$
$$F \rightarrow p \mid c$$
$$H \rightarrow d \mid c$$

where S, F, and H are non-terminal symbols, p, d, and c are terminal symbols. Which of the following statement(s) is/are correct?

S1. LL(1) can parse all strings that are generated using grammar G

S2. LR(1) can parse all strings that are generated using grammar G

(A) Only S1   (B) Only S2   (C) Both S1 and S2   (D) Neither S1 nor S2

Options :

1. ✖ A

2. ✖ B

3. ✖ C

4. ✔ D