

# UPSC PREPARATION

## Surya Kiran Joint Military Exercise - Surya Kiran XV [UPSC Notes]

Surya Kiran is a bilateral Joint Military Exercise between India and Nepal. Indian Army and Nepal Army participate in the Surya Kiran exercise. The 15th edition of Indo–Nepal Joint Military Training Exercise Surya Kiran commenced on September 20, 2021, at Pithoragarh in Uttarakhand.

### Facts about Surya Kiran Exercise for UPSC

The table below mentions important facts about Surya Kiran Exercise for UPSC preparation:

<b>Surya Kiran Joint Military Bilateral Exercise – India and Nepal</b>	
Which two countries will participate in the joint military exercise named Surya Kiran?	India and Nepal participate in the Surya Kiran exercise with their troops of armies.
When was the last Surya Kiran exercise?	The latest Surya Kiran exercise is Surya Kiran-XV which commenced on September 20, 2021
Where did Surya Kiran-XV take place?	Surya Kiran-XV took place at Pithoragarh in Uttarakhand.
What was Surya Kiran XV all about?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Surya Kiran XV is a 14-day long joint training based on counter-insurgency operations in the jungle and mountainous terrain.</li><li>• The forces shared their experiences drawn from several counter-insurgency operations during the exercise.</li><li>• Both armies familiarised themselves with each other's weapons, equipment, tactics, techniques and operating procedures in a counter-insurgency environment.</li></ul>

What takes place in Surya Kiran- XV Exercise?	<p>The Latest Surya Kiran XV exercise includes the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Important lectures</li> <li>• Demonstrations and drills related to counter-insurgency</li> <li>• Counter-terrorism operations</li> <li>• Build interoperability and sharing expertise.</li> <li>• High-altitude warfare (HAW)</li> <li>• Jungle warfare</li> </ul>
Is Surya Kiran an annual exercise?	<p>Surya Kiran takes place annually/bi-annually. It started in 2011.</p> <p>It occurs alternatively between India and Nepal</p>

## List of Surya Kiran Exercises between India and Nepal

The year-wise list of Indo-Nepal Battalion-level Joint Military Exercise SURYA KIRAN is given below:

<b>List of Surya Kiran Exercises (2011-2019)</b>		
<b>Surya Kiran Ex.</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Location</b>
Surya Kiran I	2011	Vairengte (Mizoram) India
Surya Kiran II	2011	Amlekhganj, Nepal
Surya Kiran III	2012	Himalayan region of India-Nepal border
Surya Kiran IV	2012	Himalayan region of India-Nepal border
Surya Kiran V	2013	Pithoragarh (Uttarakhand), India
Surya Kiran VI	2014	Saljhandi, Nepal
Surya Kiran VII	2014	Pithoragarh (Uttarakhand), India

Surya Kiran VIII	2015	Saljhandi, Nepal
Surya Kiran IX	2016	Pithoragarh (Uttarakhand), India
Surya Kiran X	2016	Saljhandi, Nepal
Surya Kiran XI	2017	Pithoragarh (Uttarakhand), India
Surya Kiran XII	2017	Saljhandi, Nepal
Surya Kiran XIII	2018	Pithoragarh (Uttarakhand), India
Surya Kiran XIV	2019	Saljhandi, Nepal
Surya Kiran XV	2021	Pithoragarh (Uttarakhand), India

## Defence Cooperation between Indian and Nepal

The following points are important to note down in relation with India and Nepal; defence cooperation:

1. The aspects of India and Nepal defence cooperation are:
  - Assistance during disasters
  - Joint military exercises
  - Adventure activities and
  - Bilateral visits
2. Indian Army training institutions host various training courses which number of defence personnel from the Nepal army attend
3. Since 1950, India and Nepal have been awarding each other's Army Chief with the honorary rank of General in recognition of the mutual harmonious relationship between the two armies.
4. The Gorkha regiments of the Indian Army are raised partly by recruitment from hill districts of Nepal.
5. 32,000 Gorkha Soldiers from Nepal are serving in the Indian Army.
6. There is one Military Pension Branch at Kathmandu, 2 pension paying offices and 22 District Soldier Boards in Nepal that function under the Defence Wing of the Indian Embassy in Kathmandu. Their functions are:
  - Disbursement of pensions
  - Organisation of welfare programmes for re-training, rehabilitating and assisting ex Gurkha soldiers and their families.