

## Practice Challenge - Subjective

Subject: Mathematics

Topic : Statistics Exam Prep 1

Class: X

1. A survey was conducted by a group of students as a part of their environment awareness programme, in which they collected the following data regarding the number of plants in 20 houses in a locality. Find the mean number of plants per house.

|                  |       |       |       |       |        |         |         |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|
| Number of plants | 0 – 2 | 2 – 4 | 4 – 6 | 6 – 8 | 8 – 10 | 10 – 12 | 12 – 14 |
| Number of Houses | 1     | 2     | 1     | 5     | 6      | 2       | 3       |

Which method did you use for finding the mean, and why?

2. If the mean of the following frequency distribution is 24, find the value of  $p$ .

|           |        |         |         |         |         |
|-----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Class     | 0 – 10 | 10 – 20 | 20 – 30 | 30 – 40 | 40 – 50 |
| Frequency | 3      | 4       | $p$     | 3       | 2       |

3. An incomplete distribution is given as follows:

Variable: 0 -10   10 - 20   20 - 30   30 - 40   40 - 50   50 - 60   60 - 70

Frequency: 10   20   ?   40   ?   25   15

You are given that the median value is 35 and the sum of all the frequencies is 170.

Using the median formula, fill up the missing frequencies.

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4. A survey regarding the height (in cm) of 51 girls of class X of a school was conducted and the following data was obtained:

| Height in cm  | Number of Girls |
|---------------|-----------------|
| Less than 140 | 4               |
| Less than 145 | 11              |
| Less than 150 | 29              |
| Less than 155 | 40              |
| Less than 160 | 46              |
| Less than 165 | 51              |

Find the median height.

5. A survey was conducted on 20 families in a locality by a group of students .What will be the mode of the data?

|                      |        |         |         |         |          |
|----------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| Age of family member | 0 – 20 | 20 – 40 | 40 – 60 | 60 – 80 | 80 – 100 |
| Number of students   | 7      | 8       | 2       | 2       | 1        |

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6. The marks obtained by the students of a class, in an exam which was out of 50 marks, is given below.

| Marks | Number of students |
|-------|--------------------|
| 5     | 1                  |
| 7     | 2                  |
| 11    | 2                  |
| 16    | 3                  |
| 21    | 5                  |
| 24    | 6                  |
| 28    | 3                  |
| 32    | 5                  |
| 34    | 8                  |
| 39    | 6                  |
| 43    | 4                  |
| 45    | 2                  |
| 49    | 3                  |

- (i) Find mode for the ungrouped data.
- (ii) Represent the same as grouped data, with class intervals of width = 10 and find the mode for the grouped data.
7. The following frequency distribution gives the monthly consumption of electricity of 68 consumers of a locality. Find the median, mean and mode of the data and compare them.

| <i>Monthly consumption (in units)</i> | <i>Number of consumers</i> |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 65 – 85                               | 4                          |
| 85 – 105                              | 5                          |
| 105 – 125                             | 13                         |
| 125 – 145                             | 20                         |
| 145 – 165                             | 14                         |
| 165 – 185                             | 8                          |
| 185 – 205                             | 4                          |

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8. A class teacher has the following absentee record of 40 students of a class for the whole term. Find the mean number of days a student was absent.

|                    |       |        |         |         |         |         |         |
|--------------------|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Number of days     | 0 – 6 | 6 – 10 | 10 – 14 | 14 – 20 | 20 – 28 | 28 – 38 | 38 – 40 |
| Number of students | 11    | 10     | 7       | 4       | 4       | 3       | 1       |

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