

## Marking Scheme – Accountancy XII (SQP 2023-24)

| Marking Scheme – Accountancy XII (SQP 2023-24) |   |  |                                 |                 |                                   |                     |   |
|--|---|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---|
| 1  | d) 33:27:20   |  |                                 |                 |                                   |                     | 1 |
| 2  | a) A is incorrect but R is correct  |  |                                 |                 |                                   |                     | 1 |
| 3  | b) ₹ 9,000<br>or<br>c) ₹ 24,00,000  |  |                                 |                 |                                   |                     | 1 |
| 4  | d) ₹ 80,000<br>or<br>d) A need to return ₹2,35,000 to the firm.   |  |                                 |                 |                                   |                     | 1 |
| 5  | c) Partner’s Loan Account   |  |                                 |                 |                                   |                     | 1 |
| 6  | b) ₹ 10,00,000<br>or<br>a).Interest on debentures is an appropriation of profits.                           |  |                                 |                 |                                   |                     | 1 |
| 7  | a) Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are Correct and Reason (R) is the correct explanation of Assertion (A) |  |                                 |                 |                                   |                     | 1 |
| 8  | c) ₹ 2,40,000<br>or<br>b) Debited, ₹6,500.  |  |                                 |                 |                                   |                     | 1 |
| 9  | d). ₹20,940.  |  |                                 |                 |                                   |                     | 1 |
| 10   | c). ₹71,400.  |  |                                 |                 |                                   |                     | 1 |
| 11   | c). Only (iii)  |  |                                 |                 |                                   |                     | 1 |
| 12   | B.  | PK Ltd.<br>To Share Capital A/c<br>To Securities Premium A/c<br>To Bank A/c<br>(Being settlement of amount due to vendors)   | Dr.                             | 20,00,000       | 12,72,700<br>1,27,270<br>6,00,030 |                     | 1 |
| 13   | c). 2,000 Shares  |  |                                 |                 |                                   |                     | 1 |
| 14   | a). ₹24,000.  |  |                                 |                 |                                   |                     | 1 |
| 15   | b). ₹40,000.<br>Or<br>c). Shyam - ₹ 2,500; Gopal- ₹ 750; Arjun- Nil.  |  |                                 |                 |                                   |                     | 1 |
| 16   | d). ₹1,50,000   |  |                                 |                 |                                   |                     | 1 |
| 17   | Date  | Particulars  | L.F                             | Dr (₹)          | Cr (₹)                            |                     | 3 |
|  |   | Anshul’s Capital A/c Dr<br>Chander’s Capital A/c Dr<br>To Babita’s Capital A/c<br>(Chander’s share of Goodwill debited to the amounts of continuing partners in their gaining ratio) |                                 | 9,000<br>21,000 | 30,000                            |                     |   |
| Gaining Ratio is 3:7                           |   |  |                                 |                 |                                   |                     |   |
| 18   | Partners  | Interest on Capital Paid (2%) (i)  | Salary Paid (wrong credit) (ii) | Payable (iii)   | Salary Payable (iv)               | Excess / Deficiency | 3 |
|  | P   | 800  | 12,000                          | 1152            | ----                              | 11,648 (Excess)     |   |
|  | Q   | 640  | ----                            | 384             | 12,000                            | 11,744 (Deficiency) |   |

|  |   |     |      |     |      |                |  |
|--|---|-----|------|-----|------|----------------|--|
|  | R | 480 | ---- | 384 | ---- | 96<br>(excess) |  |
|--|---|-----|------|-----|------|----------------|--|

  

| Date | Particulars   | L.F | Dr (₹)       | Cr (₹) |
|------|---|-----|--------------|--------|
|      | P's Capital A/c Dr<br>R's Capital A/c Dr<br>To Q's Capital A/c<br>(Being entry passed for adjustment of interest on capital and salary) |     | 11,648<br>96 | 11,744 |

Or

| Date | Particulars   | L.F | Dr (₹)         | Cr (₹)         |
|------|---|-----|----------------|----------------|
|      | P&L Adjustment A/c Dr.<br>To Cheese Capital A/c<br>To Slice Capital A/c<br>(Being Interest on capital omitted earlier now provided) |     | 9,000          | 3,000<br>6,000 |
|      | P&L Adjustment A/c Dr.<br>To Cheese Capital A/c<br>(Being salary omitted earlier now provided)                                      |     | 5,000          | 5,000          |
|      | Cheese Capital A/c Dr.<br>Slice Capital A/c Dr.<br>To P&L Adjustment A/c<br>(Being Loss on Adjustment transferred to partners)      |     | 7,000<br>7,000 | 14,000         |

  

|    |      |   |     |                     |  |   |
|----|------|---|-----|---------------------|--|---|
| 19 | Date | Particulars   | L.F | Dr (₹)              | Cr (₹)                                 | 3 |
|    |      | Assets A/c Dr.<br>Goodwill A/c Dr.<br>To Liabilities A/c<br>To Healthy World ltd.<br>(Being assets and liability taken over)  |     | 10,00,000<br>60,000 | 1,70,000<br>8,90,000                   |   |
|    |      | Healthy World Ltd. Dr.<br>Loss on issue of Debentures A/c Dr.<br>To 8% Debentures A/c<br>To Securities Premium A/c<br>To Premium on redemption A/c<br>To Bank A/c<br>(Being Purchase consideration discharged by issue of Debentures and in Cash) |     | 8,90,000<br>80,000  | 8,00,000<br>40,000<br>80,000<br>50,000 |   |

Or

<https://byjus.com>

### Share Forfeiture A/c

| Particulars            | Amt(₹) | Particulars          | Amt(₹) |
|------------------------|--------|----------------------|--------|
| To Share Capital A/c   | 120    | By Share Capital A/c | 400    |
| To Capital Reserve A/c | 120    |                      |        |
| To Capital Reserve A/c | 80     |                      |        |
| To Balance c/d         | 80     |                      |        |
|                        | 400    |                      | 400    |

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| Years (ending 31 <sup>st</sup> March) | Adjusted Profit (₹) | Weights | Product (₹) |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-------------|
| 2020                                  | 28,000              | 1       | 28,000      |
| 2021                                  | 36,000              | 1       | 36,000      |
| 2022                                  | 46,000              | 2       | 92,000      |
| 2023                                  | 53,000              | 3       | 1,59,000    |
| Total                                 |                     | 7       | 3,15,000    |

| Adjusted Profits                           | 2020   | 2021    | 2022   | 2023   |
|--|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| Given Profits                              | 28,000 | 27,000  | 46,900 | 53,810 |
| Add Capital Expenditure Charged to Revenue |        | 10,000  |        |        |
| Less: Unprovided Depreciation              |        | (1,000) | (900)  | (810)  |
| Adjusted Profits                           | 28,000 | 36,000  | 46,000 | 53,000 |

Weighted Average Profit =  $3,15,000/7$   
= ₹45,000

Goodwill =  $45,000 \times 3 = ₹1,35,000$

Notes to Solution

(i) Depreciation of 2021 = 10% of 10,000  
=  $10,000 \times 10/100 = ₹1,000$

(ii) Depreciation of 2022 = 10% of 9000  
=  $9,000 \times 10/100 = ₹900$

(iii) Depreciation of 2022 = 10% of 8,100  
= ₹8,100

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Balance Sheet (Extract) as at

| Particulars               | Note No | Amount   |
|---------------------------|---------|----------|
| I. EQUITY AND LIABILITIES |         |          |
| (1) Shareholder's Funds   |         |          |
| (a) Share Capital         | 1       | 7,78,000 |

Notes to Accounts

Note 1:

| Particulars                          | Details | Amount    |
|--------------------------------------|---------|-----------|
| 1. Share Capital                     |         |           |
| <b>Authorised Capital</b>            |         |           |
| 2,00,000 Equity shares of Rs.10 each |         | 20,00,000 |
| <b>Issued Capital</b>                |         |           |
| 80000 Equity shares of 10 each       |         | 8,00,000  |
| <b>Subscribed capital</b>            |         |           |

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|       |  |  |                    |                  |  |
|-------|--|--|--------------------|------------------|--|
|       | To Share Capital A/c<br>(Being call money due)   |  |                    | 6,00,000         |  |
| vi)   | Bank A/c Dr.<br>Calls in Arrears A/c Dr.<br>To Share First and Final Call A/c<br>(Being call money received except of Simba)                 |  | 5,70,000<br>30,000 | 6,00,000         |  |
| vii)  | Share Capital A/c Dr.<br>Securities Premium A/c Dr.<br>To Share Forfeited A/c<br>To Calls in Arrears A/c<br>(Being Simba's shares forfeited) |  | 1,00,000<br>15,000 | 70,000<br>45,000 |  |
| viii) | Bank A/c Dr.<br>Share Forfeited A/c Dr.<br>To Share Capital A/c<br>(Being forfeited shares re-issued)  |  | 48,000<br>12,000   | 60,000           |  |
| ix)   | Share Forfeited A/c Dr.<br>To Capital Reserve A/c<br>(Being gain on re-issue transferred to Capital Reserve)                                 |  | 30,000             | 30,000           |  |

Or

Journal Entries in the Books of Shaktimaan Ltd.

| Date | Particulars  | L.F | Debit (₹) | Credit (₹)                       |
|------|--|-----|-----------|----------------------------------|
| i)   | Share Application A/c Dr.<br>To Share Capital A/c<br>To Securities Premium A/c<br>To Share Allotment A/c<br>(Being Application money utilised) |     | 6,00,000  | 2,00,000<br>2,00,000<br>2,00,000 |
| ii)  | Share Allotment A/c Dr.<br>To Share Capital A/c<br>(Being allotment due with premium)  |     | 5,00,000  | 5,00,000                         |
| iii) | Share First and Final Call A/c Dr.<br>To Share Capital A/c<br>(Being call money due)   |     | 3,00,000  | 3,00,000                         |
| iv)  | Calls in Arrears A/c Dr.<br>To Share First and Final Call A/c<br>(Being call money received except of Simba)                                   |     | 15,000    | 15,000                           |
| v)   | Share Capital A/c Dr.<br>To Share Forfeited A/c<br>To Calls in Arrears A/c<br>(Being Simba's shares forfeited)                                 |     | 50,000    | 35,000<br>15,000                 |
| vi)  | Share Forfeited A/c Dr.<br>To Capital Reserve A/c<br>(Being gain on re-issue transferred to Capital Reserve)                                   |     | 14,000    | 14,000                           |

Cash Book (with Bank Column only)

| Date | Particulars                                       | LF | Amount (₹)      | Date | Particulars              | LF | Amount (₹) |
|------|---|----|-----------------|------|--------------------------|----|------------|
| i    | To Share Application A/c                          |    | 7,20,000        | ii)  | By Share Application A/c |    | 1,20,000   |
| ii)  | To Share Allotment A/c                            |    | 3,00,000        |      |                          |    |            |
| iv)  | To Share First and Final Call A/c                 |    | 2,85,000        |      |                          |    |            |
| v)   | To Share Capital A/c<br>To Securities Premium A/c |    | 20,000<br>6,000 | vi)  | By Balance c/d           |    | 12,11,000  |

|                       |  |  |                  |                  |                    |                  |                 |                  |
|-----------------------|--|--|------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
|                       |  |  | <b>13,31,000</b> |                  |                    | <b>13,31,000</b> |                 |                  |
| 24                    | Journal Entries in the Books of Rajinder, Vijay and Ranvijay |  |                  |                  |                    |                  | 6               |                  |
|                       | Date   | Particulars  | L.F              | Debit (₹)        | Credit (₹)         |                  |                 |                  |
|                       | i)   | Revaluation A/c Dr.<br>To Prov. For Doubtful Debts A/c<br>To Outstanding Bill for Repairs A/c<br>(Being increase in PDD and O/S bill accounted)        |                  | 52,000           | 2,000<br>50,000    |                  |                 |                  |
|                       | ii)  | Accrued Interest A/c Dr.<br>Stock A/c Dr.<br>To Revaluation A/c<br>(Being increase in Stock and Accrued Interest accounted)                            |                  | 7,500<br>8,000   | 15,500             |                  |                 |                  |
|                       | iii)   | Rajinder's Current A/c   Dr<br>Vijay's Current A/c       Dr<br>To Revaluation A/c<br>(Being loss on revaluation transferred to partner's current A/c)  |                  | 21,900<br>14,600 | 36,500             |                  |                 |                  |
|                       | iv)  | Bank A/c Dr.<br>To Investment A/c<br>(Being Investment sold at book value)   |                  | 40,000           | 40,000             |                  |                 |                  |
|                       | v)   | Rajinder's Current A/c   Dr.<br>To Stock A/c<br>(Being stock taken over by Rajinder)   |                  | 42,000           | 42,000             |                  |                 |                  |
|                       | vi)  | General Reserve A/c       Dr.<br>To Rajinder's Current A/c<br>To Vijay's Current A/c<br>(Being General Reserve distributed)                            |                  | 60,000           | 36,000<br>24,000   |                  |                 |                  |
|                       | vii)   | Rajinder's Current A/c   Dr.<br>Vijay's Current A/c       Dr.<br>To Goodwill A/c<br>(Being Goodwill written off)                                       |                  | 30,000<br>20,000 | 50,000             |                  |                 |                  |
|                       | viii)  | Bank A/c                   Dr.<br>To Ranvijay's Capital A/c<br>To Premium for Goodwill A/c<br>(Being new partner brings capital and share of goodwill) |                  | 1,60,000         | 1,00,000<br>60,000 |                  |                 |                  |
|                       | ix)  | Premium for Goodwill A/c   Dr.<br>To Rajinder's Current A/c<br>To Vijay's Current A/c<br>(Being premium distributed in Sacrificing Ratio)              |                  | 60,000           | 30,000<br>30,000   |                  |                 |                  |
| OR                    |  |  |                  |                  |                    |                  |                 |                  |
| Partner's Capital A/c |  |  |                  |                  |                    |                  |                 |                  |
|                       | Particulars  | L  | M                | N                | Particulars        | L                | M               | N                |
|                       | Def. Rev. Exp.A/c  | 20,000   | 20,000           | 30,000           | Balance b/d        | 6,25,000         | 4,00,000        | 5,25,000         |
|                       | Investments A/c  |  | 50,000           |                  | Revaluation A/c    | 30,000           | 30,000          | 45,000           |
|                       | M's Capital A/c  | 64,000   |                  | 96,000           | L's Capital A/c    |                  | 64,000          |                  |
|                       | M's Loan A/c   |  | 5,20,000         |                  | N's Capital A/c    |                  | 96,000          |                  |
|                       | Balance c/d  | 12,80,000  |                  | 19,20,000        | Bank A/c           | 7,09,000         |                 | 14,76,000        |
|                       |  | <b>13,64,000</b>   | <b>5,90,000</b>  | <b>20,46,000</b> |                    | <b>13,64,000</b> | <b>5,90,000</b> | <b>20,46,000</b> |

**Balance Sheet of Reconstituted Firm as at March 31, 2023**

| Liabilities              | Amount(₹)        | Assets               | Amount(₹)        |
|--------------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Creditors                | 80,000           | Land and Building    | 7,40,000         |
| Bank overdraft           | 22,000           | Machinery            | 2,25,000         |
| Long term debts          | 2,00,000         | Furniture            | 3,50,000         |
| Capital A/C s:           |                  | Investments          | 50,000           |
| L- 12,80,000             |                  | Stock                | 3,00,000         |
| N - 19,20,000            | 32,00,000        | Debtors 2,00,000     |                  |
| Employees provident fund | 38,000           | Less: prov. (10,000) | 1,90,000         |
| M's Loan A/c             | 5,20,000         | Bank                 | 22,05,000        |
|                          | <b>40,60,000</b> |                      | <b>40,60,000</b> |

25 Maheep dues to be transferred to executors = 1,15,000 + 5,000 + 20,000 + 60,000 – 20,000 = 1,80,000

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**Maheep's Executors Account**

| Date     | Particulars              | LF | Amount (₹)      | Date     | Particulars            | LF | Amount (₹)      |
|----------|--------------------------|----|-----------------|----------|------------------------|----|-----------------|
| 31/03/21 | To Balance c/d           |    | 1,93,500        | 30/06/20 | By Maheep's Cap. A/c   |    | 1,80,000        |
|          |                          |    | <b>1,93,500</b> | 31/03/21 | Interest (9 months)    |    | 13,500          |
|          |                          |    |                 |          |                        |    | <b>1,93,500</b> |
| 30/06/21 | To Bank (I Instalment)   |    | 78,000          | 01/04/21 | By Balance b/d         |    | 1,93,500        |
| 31/03/22 | To Balance c/d           |    | 1,29,000        | 30/06/21 | By Interest (3 months) |    | 4,500           |
|          |                          |    | <b>2,07,000</b> | 31/03/22 | By Interest (9 months) |    | 9,000           |
|          |                          |    |                 |          |                        |    | <b>2,07,000</b> |
| 30/06/22 | To Bank (II Instalment)  |    | 72,000          | 01/04/22 | By Balance b/d         |    | 1,29,000        |
| 31/03/23 | To Balance c/d           |    | 64,500          | 30/06/22 | By Interest (3 months) |    | 3,000           |
|          |                          |    | <b>1,36,500</b> | 31/03/23 | By Interest (9 months) |    | 4,500           |
|          |                          |    |                 |          |                        |    | <b>1,36,500</b> |
| 30/06/23 | To Bank (III Instalment) |    | 66,000          | 01/04/23 | By Balance b/d         |    | 64,500          |
|          |                          |    | <b>66,000</b>   | 30/06/23 | By Interest (3 months) |    | 1,500           |
|          |                          |    |                 |          |                        |    | <b>66,000</b>   |

26 **Journal Entries in the Books of Panther Ltd.**

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| Date         | Particulars  | L.F | Debit (₹)             | Credit (₹)                        |
|--------------|--|-----|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| July 1 2022  | Bank A/c Dr.<br>To Debenture Application and Allotment A/c<br>(Being Application money received)   |     | 21,60,000             | 21,60,000                         |
| July 1 2022  | Debenture Application and Allotment Dr.<br>Loss on Issue of Debentures A/c Dr.<br>To 9% Debentures A/c<br>To Securities Premium A/c<br>To Premium on Redemption of Debentures A/c<br>(Being Debentures issued) |     | 21,60,000<br>3,00,000 | 20,00,000<br>1,60,000<br>3,00,000 |
| Mar. 31 2022 | Debenture Interest A/c Dr.<br>To Debenture holders A/c<br>(Being Interest due on debentures)   |     | 1,35,000              | 1,35,000                          |
| Mar. 31 2022 | Debenture holders A/c Dr.<br>To Bank A/c<br>(Being interest paid to debenture holders)   |     | 1,35,000              | 1,35,000                          |
| Mar. 31 2022 | Statement of Profit and Loss Dr.<br>To Debenture Interest A/c<br>(Interest on Debentures charged from Statement of Pnl)  |     | 1,35,000              | 1,35,000                          |
| Mar. 31 2022 | Securities Premium A/c Dr.<br>Statement of Profit and Loss Dr.   |     | 2,40,000<br>60,000    |                                   |

|    |  |   |                            |                                 |  |                       |
|----|--|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------|
|    |  | To Loss on Issue of Debentures A/c<br>(Loss on Issue of Debentures written off) |                            |                                 | 3,00,000   |                       |
|    | Loss on Issue of Debentures A/c  |   |                            |                                 |  |                       |
|    | <b>Date</b>  | <b>Particulars</b>  | <b>Amount<br/>(₹)</b>      | <b>Date</b>                     | <b>Particulars</b>   | <b>Amount<br/>(₹)</b> |
|    | 01 July<br>2022  | To Premium on Redemption<br>of Debentures A/c                                   | 3,00,000                   | 31 Mar.<br>2023                 | By Securities Premium A/c<br>By Statement of Profit and Loss | 2,40,000<br>60,000    |
|    |  |   | <b>3,00,000</b>            |                                 |  | <b>3,00,000</b>       |
|    | <b>Part – B (Analysis of Financial Statements)</b>   |   |                            |                                 |  |                       |
| 27 | c). Not Free from Bias<br>OR<br>c). Loose Tools and Stores and Spares  |   |                            |                                 |  | 1                     |
| 28 | d) Issue of Equity Shares  |   |                            |                                 |  | 1                     |
| 29 | c) Statement I is correct, and Statement II is incorrect<br>Or<br>A. No effect   |   |                            |                                 |  | 1                     |
| 30 | d) ₹ 1,80,000  |   |                            |                                 |  | 1                     |
| 31 | <b>S.No.</b>   | <b>Item</b>   | <b>Heading</b>             | <b>Sub-heading</b>              |  | 3                     |
|    | i.   | Loose Tools   | Current Assets             | Inventories                     |  |                       |
|    | ii.  | Loan repayable on demand  | Current Liabilities        | Short Term Borrowings           |  |                       |
|    | iii.   | Provision for Retirement<br>benefits  | Non-Current<br>Liabilities | Long Term Provisions            |  |                       |
|    | iv.  | Pre-paid Insurance  | Current Assets             | Other Current Assets            |  |                       |
|    | v.   | Capital advances  | Non-Current Assets         | Long Term Loans and<br>Advances |  |                       |
|    | vi.  | Shares in Listed Companies  | Non-Current Assets         | Non-Current Investments         |  |                       |
| 32 | (a). Current Ratio = Current Assets / Current Liabilities<br><br>$2 = 8,00,000 / \text{Current Liabilities}$<br>So, Current Liabilities = ₹ 4,00,000<br><br>Liquid Ratio = Liquid Assets / Current Liabilities<br>$1.5 = \text{Liquid Assets} / 4,00,000$<br><br>So, Liquid Assets = ₹ 6,00,000<br>Inventory = Current Assets - Liquid Assets<br>Inventory = $8,00,000 - 6,00,000 = ₹ 2,00,000$<br>Inventory Turnover Ratio = Cost of Revenue From Operations / Average Inventory<br>$6 = \text{Cost of Revenue from Operations} / 2,00,000$<br><br>Cost of Revenue from Operations = ₹ 12,00,000<br><br>Gross Profit = 25% of Cost i.e ₹ 3,00,000<br><br>Revenue From Operations = Cost of Revenue from Operations + Gross Profit = $12,00,000 + 3,00,000$<br>Revenue From Operations = ₹ 15,00,000<br><br>(a) Debt to Capital employed ratio = Debt / Capital Employed |   |                            |                                 |  | 3                     |

Debt to Capital employed ratio =  $7,50,000 / (7,50,000 + 15,00,000) = 7,50,000 / 22,50,000$

Debt to Capital employed ratio =  $1/3 = 0.33 : 1$

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**Common Size Statement of Profit & Loss**

| Particulars             | 2022-23(₹) | 2021-22(₹) | % on revenue from operations (2021-22) | % on revenue from operations (2022-23) |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|--|--|
| Revenue from operations | 8,00,000   | 10,00,000  | 100                                    | 100                                    |
| Less :- Expenses        |            |            |  |  |
| Cost of revenue         | 3,20,000   | 3,00,000   | 40                                     | 30                                     |
| Other Expenses          | 2,20,000   | 2,60,000   | 27.5                                   | 26                                     |
| Total Expenses          | 5,40,000   | 5,60,000   | 67.5                                   | 56                                     |
| Profit Before Tax       | 2,60,000   | 4,40,000   | 32.5                                   | 44                                     |
| Less:- Tax              | 1,30,000   | 2,20,000   | 16.25                                  | 22                                     |
| Profits after Tax       | 1,30,000   | 2,20,000   | 16.25                                  | 22                                     |

OR

**Comparative Statement of Profit & Loss**

| Particulars  | 2021-22 (₹) | 2022-23 (₹) | Absolute Change (in ₹) | Proportionate Change (in %) |
|--|-------------|-------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| A. Revenue from operations                                   | 8,00,000    | 10,00,000   | 2,00,000               | 25                          |
| B. Add: Other Income   | 1,50,000    | 2,20,000    | 70,000                 | 46.67                       |
| C. Total Revenue (A+B)                                       | 9,50,000    | 12,20,000   | 2,70,000               | 28.42                       |
| D. Less: Cost of materials consumed                          | 3,00,000    | 4,00,000    | 1,00,000               | 33.33                       |
| Change in inventories of finished goods and work in progress | 1,00,000    | 2,00,000    | 1,00,000               | 100                         |
| Other Expenses   | 80,000      | 1,50,000    | 70,000                 | 87.5                        |
| Total Expenses   | 4,80,000    | 7,50,000    | 2,70,000               | 56.25                       |
| E. Profits before Tax (C-D)                                  | 4,70,000    | 4,70,000    | --                     | --                          |
| F. Tax Rate  | 1,41,000    | 1,41,000    | --                     | --                          |
| G. Profits after Tax (E-F)                                   | 3,29,000    | 3,29,000    | --                     | --                          |

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**Cash Flow Statement for the year ended March 31, 2023**

| Particulars  | Details    | Amount (₹)      |
|--|------------|-----------------|
| <b>Cash from Operating Activities</b>                                |            |                 |
| Profits before Tax and Extraordinary Activities                      | 1,07,000   |                 |
| Add :- Non-Cash and Non-Operating Expenses                           |            |                 |
| Depreciation on Plant and Machinery                                  | 1,20,000   |                 |
| Interest on Debentures   | 10,000     |                 |
| <b>Cash from Operating Activities before working capital changes</b> | 2,37,000   |                 |
| Increase in Trade Payables   | 18,000     |                 |
| Decrease in Trade Receivable   | 1,74,000   |                 |
| Increase in Inventory  | (2,07,000) |                 |
| <b>Cash from Operations</b>  | 2,22,000   |                 |
| Less :- Tax Paid   | (15,000)   |                 |
| <b>Cash from Operating Activities (A)</b>                            |            | <b>2,07,000</b> |
| <b>Cash from Investing Activities</b>                                |            |                 |
| Sale of Investments  | 40,000     |                 |

6

|   |            |                   |
|---|------------|-------------------|
| Purchase of Investments                         | (70,000)   |                   |
| Purchase of Plant and Machinery                 | (4,05,000) |                   |
| <b>Cash from Investing Activities (B)</b>       |            | <b>(4,35,000)</b> |
| <b>Cash from Financing Activities</b>           |            |                   |
| Issue of Shares                                 | 2,00,000   |                   |
| Issue of Debentures                             | 50,000     |                   |
| Interest on Debentures                          | (10,000)   |                   |
| <b>Cash from Financing Activities (C)</b>       |            | <b>2,40,000</b>   |
| <b>Net Cash Flow during the year (A+B+C)</b>    |            | <b>12,000</b>     |
| <b>Add :- Opening Cash and Cash Equivalents</b> |            | <b>33,000</b>     |
| <b>Closing Cash and Cash Equivalents</b>        |            | <b>45,000</b>     |

Working Notes :-

**Plant and Machinery Account**

| Particulars     | Amount (₹)      | Particulars      | Amount (₹)      |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Balance b/d     | 4,90,000        | Depreciation A/c | 1,20,000        |
| Bank (Purchase) | 4,05,000        | Balance c/d      | 7,75,000        |
|                 | <b>8,95,000</b> |                  | <b>8,95,000</b> |

**Investments Account**

| Particulars                    | Amount (₹)      | Particulars     | Amount (₹)      |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Balance b/d                    | 50,000          | Bank A/c (sale) | 40,000          |
| Gain on Sale (Capital Reserve) | 10,000          | Balance c/d     | 90,000          |
| Bank (Purchase)                | 70,000          |                 |                 |
|                                | <b>1,30,000</b> |                 | <b>1,30,000</b> |

**Provision for Tax Account**

| Particulars | Amount (₹)    | Particulars                  | Amount (₹)    |
|-------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------|
| Bank (Paid) | 15,000        | Balance b/d                  | 28,000        |
| Balance c/d | 30,000        | Statement of Profit and Loss | 17,000        |
|             | <b>45,000</b> |                              | <b>45,000</b> |

Net Profits after Tax and Extraordinary Items = 20,000  
 + Transfer to General Reserve = 70,000  
 + Provision for Tax = 17,000  
**= Net Profits before Tax and Extraordinary Items = 1,07,000**

**Computerised Accounting**

|    |  |   |
|----|--|---|
| 27 | d) =AND (C3<10, D4,200)  | 1 |
| 28 | c) [Home] Or<br>a) SUM and AVERAGE   | 1 |
| 29 | (b) Financial  | 1 |
| 30 | a). PMT (rate, nper, pv, [fv], [type]) Or<br>b) Design, Layout, Format   | 1 |
| 31 | The points to be considered before making investment in a database: (any three)<br>(i) What all data is to be stored in the database?<br>(ii) Who will capture or modify the data, and how frequently the data will be modified?<br>(iii) Who will be using the database, and what all tasks will they perform?<br>(iv) Will the database ( backend) be used by any other frontend application?<br>(v) Will access to database be given over LAN/ Internet, and for what purposes? | 3 |

|    |   |   |
|----|---|---|
|    | (vi) What level of hardware and operating system is available?  |   |
| 32 | Types of Accounting Vouchers<br>(i) Contra Vouchers<br>(ii) Payments Vouchers<br>(iii) Receipt Vouchers   | 3 |
| 33 | Uses of conditional formatting:<br>(i) It helps in making needed information highlighted.<br>(ii) It changes the appearance of cells ranges.<br>(iii) Color scale may be used to highlight cells.<br>(iv) useful in making decision making.<br><br>Or<br>Features of computerized accounting system:<br>(i) Simple and integrated.<br>(ii) Transparency and control.<br>(iii) Accuracy and speed.<br>(iv) Scalability.<br>(v) Reliability.  | 4 |
| 34 | Two basic methods of charging depreciation are:<br>Straight line method: This method calculates fixed amount of depreciation every year which is calculated keeping in view the useful life of assets and its salvage value at the end of its useful life.<br>Written down value method: This method uses current book value of the asset for computing the amount of depreciation for the next period. It is also known as declining balance method.<br>Differences:<br>1. Equal amount of depreciation is charged in straight line method. Amount of depreciation goes on decreasing every year in written down value method.<br>2. Depreciation is charged on original cost in straight line method. The amount is calculated on the book value every year.<br>3. In straight line method the value of asset can come to zero but in written down value method this can never be zero.<br>4. Generally rate of depreciation is low in case of straight line method but it is kept high in case of written down value method.<br>5. It is suitable for assets in which repair charges are less and the possibility of obsolescence is less. It is suitable for the assets which become obsolete due to changes in technology. | 6 |